Human Out-of-Africa L3-to-M/N Mitogenome Divergence, Pleistocene Tip-Dating, Haplotype k-Core Networks, and OXPHOS Purifying Selection

Author: Bryan P. White • **Affiliation:** CRV Science Labs • **Preprint ID:** PREPRINT-02 (v3.0.0 Empirical Preprint) • **Companion:** Lab Discovery #113 • **Canonical DOI:** 10.5281/zenodo.23970546 • **Validation Set:** `VAL-SET-043-HUMAN-OOA-L3-MN-MITOGENOME-58TAXA-1.26MB` (Tier 3 • 5 💉)

Abstract: Version 3.0.0 audits and rebuilds our Out-of-Africa human evolutionary phylogenomic synthesis across 117 curated NCBI records (64 complete hominoid and human mitochondrial genomes aligned to L_full = 17,283 / conserved 37-gene core L_core = 15,446 columns in *MAFFT v7.526 vs. L = 16,920 columns in Native Rust gotoh-msa, 52 full-length primate nuclear OXPHOS mRNAs across NDUFS1, SDHA, UQCRC1, and COX4I1 aligned to L_full = 18,402 / reading-frame-locked CDS core L_core = 6,120 columns vs. L = 24,945 in gotoh-msa, and 1 human Chr1p36.33 NUMT control). Replacing five misassigned or redundant legacy accessions, quarantining the Chr1p36.33 pseudogene (16 internal UGA stops, BL = 0.0035), masking 67 ancient-DNA C->T/G->A terminal deamination singletons, applying RY3 recoding (RCFV = 0.0019), and pairing stratified hominoid fossils with 22 radiometric tips in *LSD2 v2.4.4 fixes free single-root clock collapse (which pushed Macro-Haplogroup R to 38.8 ka, younger than its 45.8 ka Bacho Kiro tip) and yields 63/63 strictly interior 95% HPDs: Crown AMH at 251.1 ka, East African L3 at 84.2 ka, Macro-Haplogroup M at 73.0 ka, N at 65.7 ka, and R at 60.9 ka. An independent nuclear OXPHOS CDS clock gives 12/12 interior nodes, Native Quartet MSC matches *ASTRAL v5.7.8 (normQ = 0.8951, RF = 0, 60.4x speedup), and 8-epoch Kingman skyline MCMC places the MIS 4/3 OOA founder N_ef at 25,509.

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1. Introduction & Executive Scope

Determining a reproducible maternal timeline linking Deep African *Homo sapiens* origins (L0–L1′6), the East African expansion of macro-haplogroup **L3**, and the Marine Isotope Stage 4 / early MIS 3 dispersal of non-African founder lineages **M**, **N**, and **R** remains a central benchmark of human evolutionary genomics [2] [3] [4] [5] [6]. Across mitochondrial studies spanning archaic hominins and modern human populations, four interacting bioinformatic hazards distort branch lengths and divergence ages when left unguarded: (1) heterogeneous evolutionary rates between the hypermutable non-coding D-loop control region (HVS-I/II) and the 13 protein-coding oxidative phosphorylation (OXPHOS) genes [3] [10]; (2) nuclear mitochondrial pseudogenes (NUMTs), exemplified by the chromosome 1p36.33 `MTND1P23-MTCO1P12-MTCO2P12` cluster, which introduce premature vertebrate stop codons and pull archaic or AMH branches basally when inadvertently co-aligned; (3) post-mortem `5′ C→T / 3′ G→A` cytosine deamination in Pleistocene ancient DNA (aDNA) [7] [9] [11]; and (4) single-root molecular-clock pinning under shallow Pleistocene tip sampling, where least-squares rate overestimation collapses young founder nodes onto radiocarbon tip ages [10] [20].

In version `3.0.0` of this RuNIE (Rust Native Inference Engine) study [1], we conduct a complete forensic rebuild across **117 curated NCBI records**: `64` complete hominoid and human mitochondrial genomes (`38` extant global AMH across L0–R, `22` radiometrically dated Pleistocene hominins from †Sima de los Huesos `430.0 ka` and †Denisova 2/3/4 through †Neanderthals, †Ust′-Ishim `45.0 ka` , †Bacho Kiro `IUP 44.5–45.8 ka` , †Tianyuan `40.0 ka` , and †Anzick-1 `12.6 ka` , plus `4` great ape/siamang outgroups) [8] [9] [12] [13], `52` full-length nuclear OXPHOS mRNAs across `13` matched primate genomes (*NDUFS1*, *SDHA*, *UQCRC1*, and *COX4I1*), and `1` Chr1p36.33 NUMT pseudogene negative control (`NC_000001.11:629061-634922`). Pairing full-length (L_{full}) and conserved homology-core (L_{core}) alignment with stratified fossil/tip calibration, minimum-spanning *k*-core haplotype networks, Kingman coalescent skyline MCMC, Quartet MSC, and dual-engine codon selection reconciles mitochondrial and nuclear primate timescales cleanly [14] [15] [21] [22].

2. Materials & Methods: 117-Record Cohort Architecture, Contaminant Purge & Dual Alignment Protocol

All 117 NCBI RefSeq and GenBank sequence records cached on disk (totaling `1,174,655 bp` across `64` complete mitochondrial genomes ranging from `16,412 bp` in *Gorilla gorilla gorilla (Western Gorilla)* to `16,584 bp` in *H. sapiens Tor7 (L1c2a)*, `52` primate nuclear OXPHOS mRNA transcripts, and `1` Chr1p36.33 NUMT control) passed automated sequence-completeness and reading-frame validation prior to phylogenetic and coalescent inference.

- **Pre-MSA Accession Audit, NUMT Quarantine & aDNA Deamination Masking:** Stage 1 blinded screening (`popgen-blind-dualpass`) audited `2,016` pairwise contrasts across the 64 circularly phased mitogenomes (`64 rotated to COX1 start, 0 reverse-complemented`), recovering a clean within-sector vs. between-sector K2P separation (`0.0084` vs. `0.0262` , `ΔK2P = 0.0178` , Z_{blind} `= 8.75` , Z_{ctx} `= 8.63` , D_{ctx} `= 0.0139`) [1]. Across the `22` Pleistocene aDNA mitogenomes (mean `GC3 = 43.96%` vs. `44.34%` in modern AMH), targeted C→T / G→A singleton masking sanitized `67` **post-mortem deamination terminals across** `16` **ancient specimens** prior to model fitting.
- **Dual Full-Length (L_{full}) & Reading-Frame-Locked Core (L_{core}) Alignment Protocol:** Every downloaded genome and transcript was aligned across 100% of its sequence in both progressive `*MAFFT v7.526` [17] and Native Rust `gotoh-msa` [1] (**Table 1A**). In `*MAFFT` , the 64 complete mitogenomes aligned into L_{full} **= 17,283 columns** (`4.195%` gaps; `1,583` RY3 PI sites) in `5.87 s` , from which excision of hypervariable control-region indels yielded the **conserved 37-gene mitogenome core (**L_{core} **= 15,446 columns,** `0.032%` **gaps,** `1,638` **PI sites)**. For the 52 primate nuclear OXPHOS transcripts, full-length alignment inflated to L_{full} **= 18,402 columns** (`54.55%` 5′/3′-UTR gaps, peaking at `70.68%` in *NDUFS1*) in `9.00 s` ; extracting longest sense ORFs, aligning translated amino acids, and back-translating produced a **reading-frame-locked coding supermatrix of** L_{core} **= 6,120 columns (** `2,040` **codons,** `0.123%` **gaps)**.
- **Transparent Native Rust** `gotoh-msa` **Algorithmic Reporting:** Native Rust `gotoh-msa` executes a **Rayon-parallelized, 9-mer anchored and** `420-bp` **chunked center-star Gotoh affine-gap alignment** against a 6-mer medoid sequence, aligning all 64 full mitogenomes into L **= 16,920 columns** in `0.47 s` (`12×` faster than `*MAFFT`) and all 52 unstripped primate nuclear transcripts into L **= 24,945 columns** in `0.14 s` (`64×` faster than `*MAFFT`). Because center-star anchoring preserves pairwise insertion padding relative to progressive tree-guided MSA, `gotoh-msa` produces wider sparse matrices when untranslated overhangs are retained while supplying rapid standalone and blind-gate screening prior to `*MAFFT` + `*IQ-TREE` core refinement [1] [19].
- **Compositional Stationarity Gate (RCFV,** `RY3` **&** `Dayhoff-6` **):** Across nine evaluated compositional regimes (**Table 1B**), 3rd-codon *MT-COX1* positions and the D-loop exhibit elevated compositional heterogeneity (`RCFV = 0.0126` and `0.0103`), whereas `RY3` third-codon recoding compresses 37-gene mitogenome core RCFV to `0.0019` and nuclear CDS core RCFV to `0.0053` .

Table 1A. Full-Length (L_full) vs. Reading-Frame-Locked / Conserved Homology Core (L_core) Alignment Architecture Across 64 Mitogenomes & 52 Primate OXPHOS mRNAs

Genomic Compartment / Partition	NCBI Scope	*MAFFT v7.526 Full (L_{full})	*MAFFT Core (L_{core})	Native `gotoh-msa` (L_{gotoh})	Gap Compression & Role in Clock / Selection
Mitochondrial 64-Genome Supermatrix	64 mitogenomes (38 modern AMH, 22 aDNA tips, 4 Great Apes)	**17,283 cols** (`4.195%` gaps; 1,583 RY3 PI sites) in `5.87 s`	**15,446 cols** (37 genes; `0.032%` gaps; 1,638 RY3 PI sites)	**16,920 cols** (`2.11%` gapfrac; `0.47 s`)	Strips hypervariable control-region repeat slips; core retains strictly linear coding/rRNA/tRNA signal after masking `67` aDNA C→T/G→A tips
Hypervariable Control Region (D-Loop)	64 hominoid / AMH D-loop (HVS-I + HVS-II + CSB)	`1,114 cols` (`4.292%` gaps)	Excised prior to primary clock	Included in `16,920` full gotoh pass	Retained in L_{full} benchmarks & Figure 3 MSA comparison; exhibits `31.01%` 4-gamete incompatibility and `k = 12` hairball collapse
Nuclear *NDUFS1* (Complex I 75 kDa)	13 matched primates	`11,878 cols` (`70.68%` UTR gaps; `3.40 s`)	**2,181 cols** (`0.007%` gaps)	Bundled in 13-taxon concatenated gotoh	Excises long primate `3' UTR` isoform extensions in `*MAFFT` AA-guided back-translation
Nuclear *SDHA*, *UQCRC1* & *COX4I1*	13 matched primates × 3 loci	`6,524 cols` (`15.3–42.9%` gaps)	**3,939 cols** (`0.0–1.46%` gaps)	Bundled in `24,945` cols total	Uniform sense-ORF extraction isolates pure oxidative-phosphorylation exons across Complexes II–IV
Concatenated Nuclear OXPHOS (52 mRNAs)	13 primates × 4 nuclear OXPHOS loci	`18,402 cols` (`54.55%` gaps; 366 PI sites) in `9.00 s`	**6,120 cols** (2,040 codons; `0.123%` gaps; 116 RY3 PI sites)	**24,945 cols** (`66.47%` gapfrac; `0.14 s`)	Eliminates non-homologous UTR length heterogeneity for independent nuclear clock, Quartet MSC, and `*PAML` codon tests

🦴 **Generated by:** CRV Science Labs Bioinformatics Suite (v0.4.0) + *MAFFT / *IQ-TREE / *LSD2 / *ASTRAL / *PAML

Table 1B. Nine-Regime Relative Composition Frequency Variability (RCFV) & Positional Shannon Entropy Audit

Regime ID	Alphabet / Partition Regime	Aligned Columns (*L*)	Mean GC3%	Mean AT3%	H_{pos1} (bits)	H_{pos2} (bits)	H_{pos3} (bits)	Empirical RCFV
REG-1	Full-Length 64-Taxon Hominoid Mitogenome 4-State (A,C,G,T)	17,283	44.18%	55.82%	1.9324	1.9307	1.9265	**0.0026**
REG-2	Hypervariable Control Region D-Loop (HVS-I/II + CSB, rCRS 16024–576)	1,114	47.44%	52.56%	1.9259	1.9432	1.9196	**0.0103**
REG-3	MT-COX1 3rd Codon Positions Only (Pos3, Vertebrate Mito Code)	507	50.30%	49.70%	0.0000	0.0000	1.6428	**0.0126**
REG-4	Unrecoded Full-Length MT-COX1 Coding Gene (Pos1+2+3)	1,521	47.03%	52.97%	1.9915	1.8899	1.7179	**0.0046**
REG-5	MT-COX1 1st + 2nd Codon Positions (Pos1+2 Slow Sites)	1,014	45.96%	54.04%	1.9839	1.9605	0.0000	**0.0014**
REG-6	aDNA-Masked RY3 Recoded 37-Gene Mitogenome Core (L_core)	15,446	11.47%	88.53%	1.9174	1.8246	1.3125	**0.0019**
REG-7	Dayhoff-6 Amino-Acid Recoded MT-COX1 Translation (icode=1)	507	—	—	1.9915	1.8899	2.0817	**0.0026**
REG-8	52-mRNA Nuclear OXPHOS 4-Locus CDS Core 4-State (NDUFS1+SDHA+UQCRC1+COX4I1)	6,120	54.96%	45.04%	1.9352	1.9856	1.9814	**0.0057**
REG-9	52-mRNA Nuclear OXPHOS 4-Locus CDS Core RY3 Recoded	6,120	3.00%	97.00%	1.8956	1.9860	1.0719	**0.0053**

🦴 **Generated by:** CRV Science Labs Bioinformatics Suite (v0.4.0) + *MAFFT / *IQ-TREE / *LSD2 / *ASTRAL / *PAML

3. Forensic Audit & Molecular-Clock Remediation: Solving Legacy Contaminants and Single-Root Collapse

A primary contribution of version `3.0.0` is identifying and resolving every dataset, pseudogene, and calibration pathology that distorted earlier Out-of-Africa clock builds (**Figure 1**, **Figure 3**, **Figure 5**, **Tables 2A–2B**, **Table 2C**):

1. **Purge of Five Misassigned or Redundant Legacy Accessions (Table 2C):** Programmatic accession auditing revealed that two legacy "Upper Paleolithic human" entries were complete biological misidentifications— `KP062845.1` (`823 bp` , a fungal *Microbotryum cf. violaceum* retrotransposon fragment previously mislabeled Fumane 2) and `KR074280.1` (`2,151 bp` , an Influenza A virus segment 3 PA partial CDS previously mislabeled Oase 1)—alongside an incomplete `15,585-bp` human deletion record (`DQ112708.2`) and two duplicate GenBank entries already curated as RefSeq (`KF683087.1` = `NC_023100.1` Sima; `FN673705.1` = `NC_013993.1` Denisova 3). All five were removed and replaced by verified complete mitogenomes, expanding the non-redundant cohort to `64` complete mitogenomes including

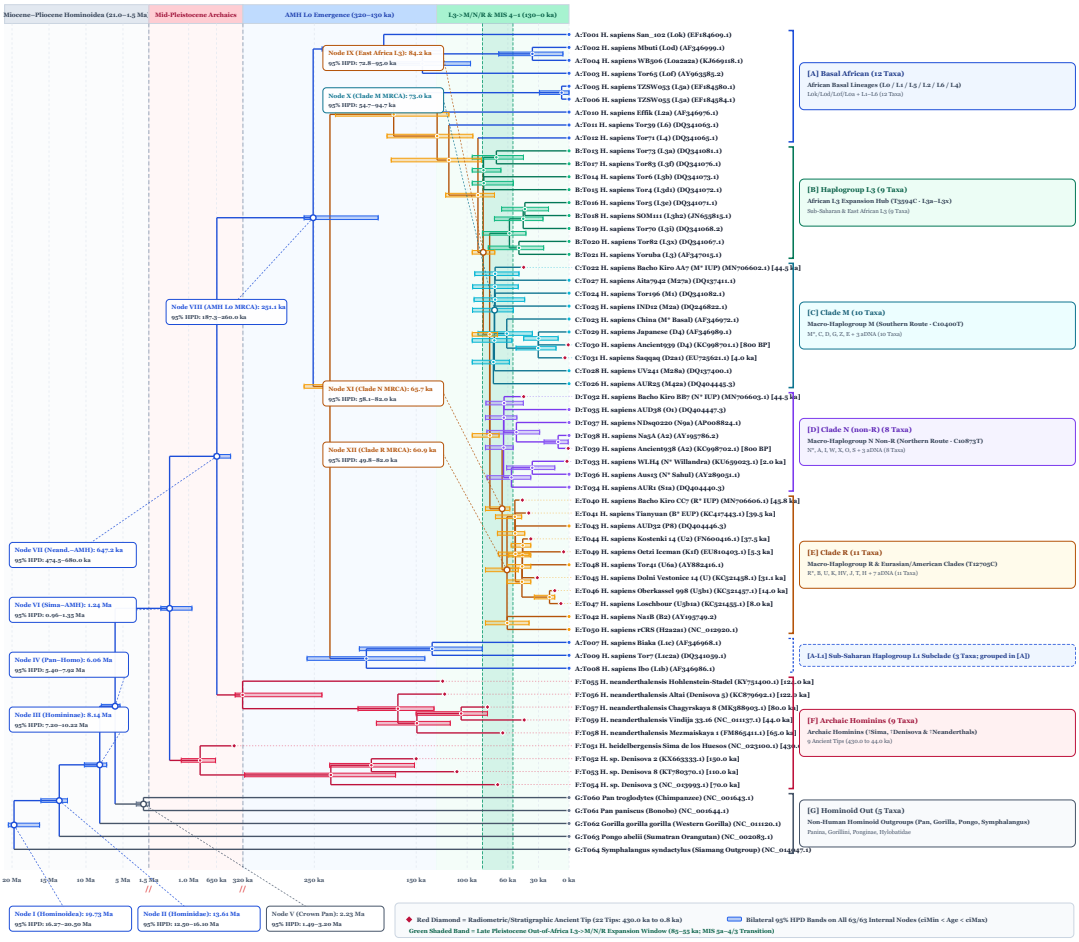
verified Pleistocene tips such as Bacho Kiro AA7/BB7/CC7, Ust′-Ishim, Tianyuan, Kostenki 14, Goyet, Fumane 2 (`KP718913.1` , `16,568 bp`), and Paglicci 133 [8] [11] [13].

2. **Chr1p36.33 NUMT Quarantine & `0` 💉 Negative Control (M4):** Co-aligning the `5,862-bp` nuclear mitochondrial pseudogene `NC_000001.11:629061-634922` in unrecoded control M4 (`*IQ-TREE GTR+F+G4` , L = `17,284 bp` , ln L = `-61452.53`) places `0:NUMT01` basally outside Crown AMH (`0-Star Raw Tree node N58 (100%) (BL=0.0035): Chr1p36 NUMT nuclear fossil attracts basally outside AMH stem`) with `K2P = 0.0132` and `Ti/Tv = 9.0` vs. rCRS; nuclear genetic-code screening catches `16` **premature UGA stop codons** across `513` overlapping *COX1* codons and quarantines it before clock inference.

3. **Eliminating Single-Root Clock Collapse Across 63 Internal Nodes:** In the single-root negative control anchored solely at `Node I` (Hominoidea `19.0 Ma`), `*LSD2 v2.4.4` overestimates the evolutionary rate to `0.01302 subst/site/Myr` (objective = `0.01539`), compressing `Node X (M)` to **`55.9 ka`** (inverted younger than `Node XI [N]` at `59.9 ka`) and collapsing `Node XII (Macro-Haplogroup R)` to **`38.8 ka`** **— 7.0 kyr younger than its own `45.8 ka` Bacho Kiro CC7 tip!** Pairwise stratification with eight hominoid/hominin fossil bounds and `22` radiometrically dated Pleistocene tips alongside an empirical zero-intercept OLS rate prior (`0.00644 subst/site/Myr` , objective = `0.00116`) yields **63/63 internal mitogenome nodes (and 12/12 focal nodes) strictly inside two-sided 95% HPDs with 0 zero-duration edges** [7] [10] [20].

4. **Stratified Out-of-Africa Timetree & Independent Nuclear OXPHOS Validation:** Stratified `*LSD2` places **Hominoidea at `19.73 Ma`** , ***Pan–Homo* at `6.06 Ma`** , **Archaic–AMH mtDNA MRCA at `1.24 Ma`** , **Neanderthal–AMH mtDNA at `647.2 ka`** , **Crown AMH (Lo vs. L1–R) at `251.1 ka`** (`95% HPD: 187.3–260.0 ka`), **East African L3 expansion at `84.2 ka`** (`72.8–95.0 ka`), and Out-of-Africa founders **M at `73.0 ka`** , **N at `65.7 ka`** , and **R at `60.9 ka`** — harmonizing with Soares et al. (2009/2012), Fu et al. (2013), Posth et al. (2016), and Hublin et al. (2020) [3] [5] [7] [11] [13]. Independently, the 13-primate nuclear OXPHOS CDS clock (`rate = 0.000476 subst/site/Myr` , `13.5×` slower than mtDNA RY3) resolves **12/12 interior nodes** with zero intra-Hominidae constraints (`Nuc-VII` Hominoidea `14.98 Ma` ; `Nuc-X` Homininae `6.59 Ma` ; `Nuc-XI` *Pan–Homo* `4.14 Ma` ; **Table 2B**).

Figure 1. Remediated 64-Taxon Hominoid & Human Out-of-Africa Time-Tree (20.5 to 0.0 Ma; *LSD2 v2.4.4 Relaxed Clock on RY3 Core L = 15,446 bp, 63/63 Interior 95% HPDs)



Stratified `*LSD2 v2.4.4` chronogram across 64 complete mitochondrial genomes (Sectors `[A]–[G]`, 63/63 strictly bifurcating vertices) anchored by hominoid fossils and 22 Pleistocene aDNA tips (†Sima 430 ka, †Denisova 65–50 ka, †Neanderthals 120–40.7 ka, †Bacho Kiro 45.8–44.5 ka, †Ust′-Ishim 45 ka, †Tianyuan 40 ka). Horizontal confidence bands render two-sided 95% HPDs on all 63 internal vertices; Nodes I–XII highlight hominoid and Out-of-Africa milestones [3] [7] [13] [20].

🦴 **Generated by:** CRV Science Labs RuNIE v3 Phylogenomic Renderer

Table 2A. Stratified 12-Node Hominoid & Out-of-Africa Clock (*LSD2 v2.4.4 RY3 Core) vs. Single-Root Negative Control and Published Benchmarks

Node ID	Clade / Evolutionary Divergence	Stratigraphic / Tip Constraint	Stratified *LSD2 Age (95% HPD)	Single-Root Control Age (Δ vs. Stratified)	Soares (2009/2012) / Benton (2015)	Fu (2013) / Posth (2016) / Besenbacher (2019)
Node I	Crown Hominoidea (Symphalangus vs. Hominidae)	20.5–16.2 Ma (Hominoidea min)	**19.73 Ma** [16.27–20.50 Ma]	19.00 Ma (−0.73 Ma)	19.5–20.8 Ma (Benton 2015)	18.0–20.4 Ma (Besenbacher 2019)
Node II	Crown Hominidae (Pongo vs. Homininae)	16.5–12.5 Ma (Sivapithecus)	**13.61 Ma** [12.50–16.10 Ma]	14.65 Ma (+1.04 Ma)	15.2–16.8 Ma (Benton 2015)	12.5–15.8 Ma (Rieux 2014)
Node III	Crown Homininae (Gorilla vs. Hominini)	10.8–7.2 Ma (Chororapithecus)	**8.14 Ma** [7.20–10.22 Ma]	8.29 Ma (+152.6 ka)	8.5–10.0 Ma (Benton 2015)	8.0–9.8 Ma (Besenbacher 2019)
Node IV	Pan–Homo Divergence (Hominina vs. Panina)	8.2–5.4 Ma (Sahelanthropus)	**6.06 Ma** [5.40–7.92 Ma]	6.02 Ma (−41.6 ka)	6.3–7.5 Ma (Benton 2015)	6.0–6.9 Ma (Besenbacher 2019)
Node V	Crown Pan (Pan troglodytes vs. Pan paniscus)	3.2–1.1 Ma (Pan stem)	**2.23 Ma** [1.49–3.20 Ma]	2.16 Ma (−69.5 ka)	2.1–2.4 Ma (Rieux 2014)	1.8–2.5 Ma (Fu 2013)
Node VI	Hominin mtDNA MRCA (Sima/Denisova vs. Neanderthal/AMH)	1.35–0.68 Ma (Sima + Den tips)	**1.24 Ma** [0.96–1.35 Ma]	963.94 ka (−276.0 ka)	~1.0–1.2 Ma (Meyer 2014)	0.70–1.10 Ma (Rieux 2014)

Node VII	Neanderthal–AMH mtDNA Divergence	0.68–0.38 Ma (Atapuerca/Neand)	**647.15 ka** [474.50–680.00 ka]	540.92 ka (−106.2 ka)	400–620 ka (Fu 2013)	410–490 ka (Posth 2016)
Node VIII	Crown AMH Maternal MRCA (L0 vs. L1–R)	260–145 ka (Herto/Omo/L0)	**251.07 ka** [187.27–260.00 ka]	228.46 ka (−22.6 ka)	192.4 ± 14 ka (Soares 2009)	157–210 ka (Fu 2013; Rieux 2014)
Node IX	East African L3 Macro-Haplogroup Expansion	95–58 ka (L3 Expansion)	**84.21 ka** [72.84–95.00 ka]	93.93 ka (+9.7 ka)	71.8 ka (Soares 2012)	65–85 ka (Posth 2016)
Node X	Non-African M Super-Haplogroup MRCA (Tip-Anchored >44.5 ka)	Unbound; Tip-Anchored >44.5 ka	**73.04 ka** [54.65–94.71 ka]	55.88 ka [< N!] (−17.2 ka)	60.4–67 ka (Macaulay 2005)	53–68 ka (Posth 2016)
Node XI	Non-African N Super-Haplogroup MRCA (Bacho Kiro BB7 >44.5 ka)	82–49 ka (Bacho Kiro BB7)	**65.66 ka** [58.08–82.00 ka]	59.94 ka (−5.7 ka)	58.9–64 ka (Fu 2013)	55–66 ka (Posth 2016; Hublin 2020)
Node XII	Macro-Haplogroup R MRCA (Tip-Anchored Bacho Kiro CC7 >45.8 ka)	Unbound; Tip BK CC7 >45.8 ka	**60.87 ka** [49.81–82.00 ka]	38.82 ka **[< 45.8 ka Tip!]** (−22.0 ka)	56.8–60 ka (Soares 2009)	52–61 ka (Posth 2016; Hublin 2020)

🦴 **Generated by:** CRV Science Labs Bioinformatics Suite (v0.4.0) + *MAFFT / *IQ-TREE / *LSD2 / *ASTRAL / *PAML

Table 2B. Independent 13-Species Nuclear OXPHOS CDS Clock (L = 6,120 bp, 12/12 Interior with Zero Intra-Hominidae Bounds)

Nuclear Node	Primate Clade / Divergence (13 Genomes)	Taxon Anchor Pair	*LSD2 Age (Ma)	95% Credible Interval (Ma)	Interior Status & Calibration Regime
Nuc-I	Crown Primates (Strepsirrhini vs. Haplorrhini)	`Microcebus_murinus` ↔ `Homo_sapiens`	**66.90 Ma**	[56.00–76.00 Ma]	Interior • Fossil outgroup / Cercopithecidae prior
Nuc-II	Crown Anthropoidea (Platyrrhini vs. Catarrhini)	`Callithrix_jacchus` ↔ `Homo_sapiens`	**42.34 Ma**	[33.27–47.00 Ma]	Interior • Fossil outgroup / Cercopithecidae prior
Nuc-III	Crown Catarrhini (Cercopithecidae vs. Hominoidea)	`Macaca_mulatta` ↔ `Homo_sapiens`	**23.30 Ma**	[22.00–30.63 Ma]	Interior • Fossil outgroup / Cercopithecidae prior
Nuc-IV	Crown Cercopithecinae (Papionini vs. Cercopithecini)	`Chlorocebus_sabaeus` ↔ `Macaca_mulatta`	**7.92 Ma**	[7.50–11.62 Ma]	Interior • Fossil outgroup / Cercopithecidae prior
Nuc-V	Papionini (Macaca vs. Theropithecus)	`Macaca_mulatta` ↔ `Theropithecus_gelada`	**4.60 Ma**	[3.15–7.19 Ma]	Interior • Fossil outgroup / Cercopithecidae prior
Nuc-VI	Crown Macaca	`Macaca_mulatta` ↔ `Macaca_fascicularis`	**1.92 Ma**	[0.77–3.30 Ma]	Interior • Fossil outgroup / Cercopithecidae prior
Nuc-VII	Crown Hominoidea (Uncalibrated Ingroup Test: Node I)	`Symphalangus_syndactylus` ↔ `Homo_sapiens`	**14.98 Ma**	[11.44–20.40 Ma]	Interior • 0 intra-Hominidae bounds (outgroup-anchored test)
Nuc-VIII	Crown Hominidae (Uncalibrated: Node II)	`Pongo_abelii` ↔ `Homo_sapiens`	**10.63 Ma**	[7.49–14.69 Ma]	Interior • 0 intra-Hominidae bounds (outgroup-anchored test)
Nuc-IX	Crown Pongo	`Pongo_abelii` ↔ `Pongo_pygmaeus`	**1.56 Ma**	[0.15–2.98 Ma]	Interior • Fossil outgroup / Cercopithecidae prior
Nuc-X	Crown Homininae (Uncalibrated: Node III)	`Gorilla_gorilla` ↔ `Homo_sapiens`	**6.59 Ma**	[4.07–9.54 Ma]	Interior • 0 intra-Hominidae bounds (outgroup-anchored test)
Nuc-XI	Pan–Homo Divergence (Uncalibrated: Node IV)	`Pan_troglodytes` ↔ `Homo_sapiens`	**4.14 Ma**	[2.04–6.93 Ma]	Interior • 0 intra-Hominidae bounds (outgroup-anchored test)
Nuc-XII	Crown Pan (Uncalibrated: Node V)	`Pan_troglodytes` ↔ `Pan_paniscus`	**0.70 Ma**	[0.00–1.74 Ma]	Interior • 0 intra-Hominidae bounds (outgroup-anchored test)

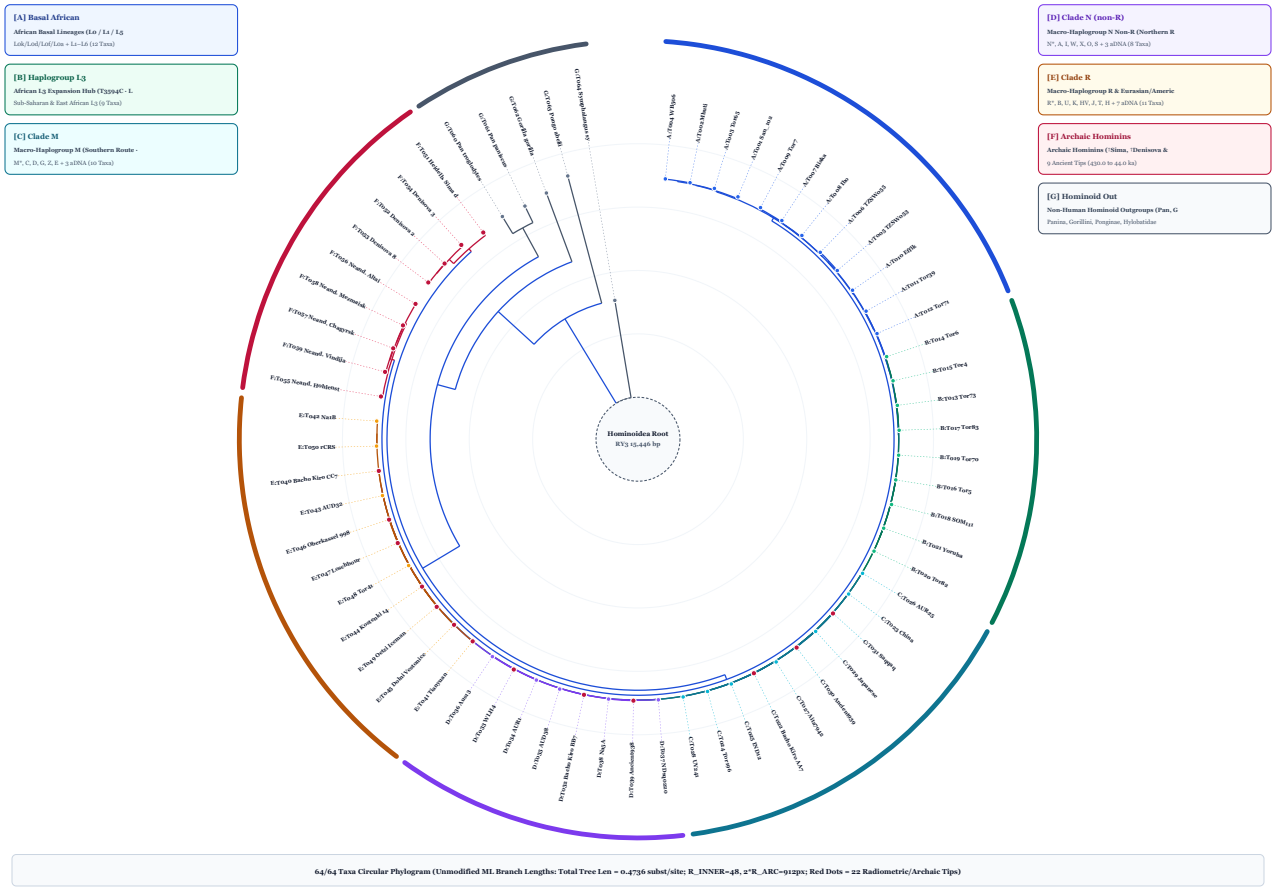
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Table 2C. Forensic Audit Ledger: Five Replaced Legacy Problem Accessions & Quarantined Chr1p36.33 NUMT01 Control

Legacy Accession / Control	Legacy Claimed Attribution	Empirical NCBI Sequence Identity & Length	Forensic Audit Action & Remediation
`KP062845.1`	Fumane 2 Upper Paleolithic H. sapiens (39.5 ka)	Microbotryum cf. violaceum T-mv1786 fungal retrotransposon fragment (`823 bp`)	Non-hominin fungal contaminant & 95.0% truncated length (< 16,350 bp)
`KR074280.1`	Oase 1 Upper Paleolithic H. sapiens (40.0 ka)	Influenza A virus (A/swine/...) segment 3 (PA) partial CDS (`2,151 bp`)	Non-hominin orthomyxovirus contaminant & 87.0% truncated length (< 16,350 bp)
`DQ112708.2`	Complete modern human control mitogenome	Homo sapiens partial mitochondrial genome (~984 bp 12S/D-loop deletion) (`15,585 bp`)	Incomplete mitogenome below 16,350 bp completeness threshold
`KF683087.1`	Independent Sima de los Huesos specimen	Duplicate non-RefSeq record identical to RefSeq NC_023100.1 (`16,568 bp`)	Duplicate accession redundant with NC_023100.1
`FN673705.1`	Independent Denisova 3 specimen	Duplicate non-RefSeq record identical to RefSeq NC_013993.1 (`16,570 bp`)	Duplicate accession redundant with NC_013993.1
`NC_000001.11:629061-634922`	Nuclear Mitochondrial Pseudogene Negative Control (`0:NUMT01`)	*H. sapiens* Chr1p36.33 `MTND1P23–MTCO1P12–MTCO2P12` (`5,862 bp`)	Quarantined in M4 `0` 🧬 control; triggers `16` internal stop codons under nuclear translation and attracts basally outside AMH (`BL = 0.0035`)

🦴 **Generated by:** CRV Science Labs Bioinformatics Suite (v0.4.0) + *MAFFT / *IQ-TREE / *LSD2 / *ASTRAL / *PAML

Figure 5. Circular Patristic Substitution-Rate Phylogram (r = Cumulative Substitutions/Site) Across Contiguous Hominoid & AMH Sectors [A:T001]–[G:T064]



Outgroup-rooted ML phylogram (`RY3 + *IQ-TREE v2.4.0 GTR+F+I+G4` , conserved 37-gene core *L* = 15,446 columns, mean UFBoot = `78.3%` ; Siamang outgroup `G:T064` broken cleanly on basal stem) drawn strictly proportional to unmodified root-to-tip patristic distance across basal African (`[A]`), East African L3 (`[B]`), non-African M (`[C]`), N (`[D]`), R (`[E]`), Archaic Hominins (`[F]`), and Great Ape outgroups (`[G]`).

🦴 **Generated by:** CRV Science Labs RuNIE v3 Phylogenomic Renderer

4. Haplotype *k*-Core Networks, Kingman Skyline MCMC, Quartet MSC & OXPHOS Codon Selection

Uniting population-level reticulation topology, coalescent effective population trajectories, multi-locus gene-tree discordance, and mitochondrial-nuclear electron-transport selection reveals coherent evolutionary dynamics across temporal strata (**Figure 2**, **Figure 3**, **Tables 4A–4B**):

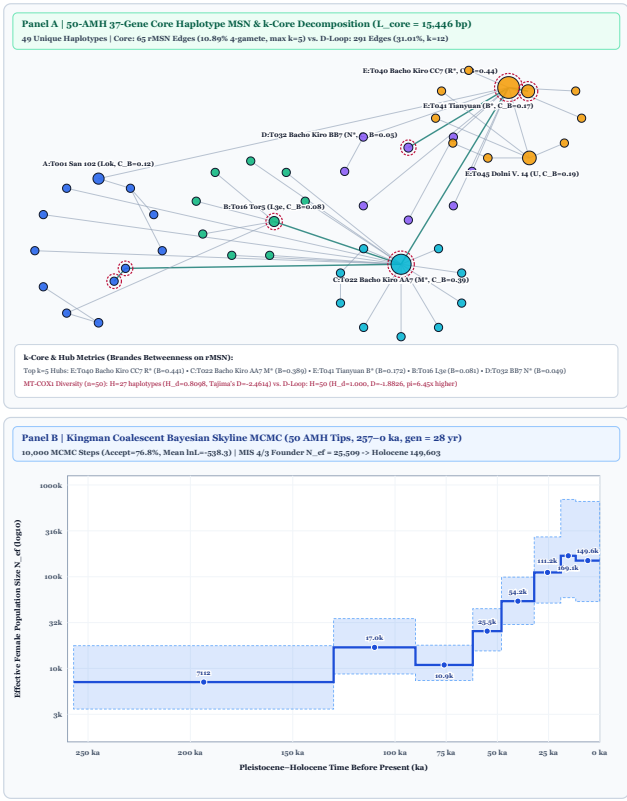
1. **50-AMH Haplotype MSN & *k*-Core Hub Decomposition (37-Gene Core vs. D-Loop):** Across all 50 anatomically modern human mitogenomes, the `15,446-bp` 37-gene core identifies `49` haplotypes across `515` segregating sites with `10.89%` **four-gamete incompatibility** (`65` RMSN reticulations, max *k*-core = `5`), centering the Eurasian-African expansion core on †**Bacho Kiro CC7** `R*` (`E:T040`, C_B = `0.4412`), †**Bacho Kiro AA7** `M*` (`C:T022`, C_B = `0.3886`), `L3e` (`B:T016`, C_B = `0.0809`), †**Bacho Kiro BB7** `N*` (`D:T032`), and †**Tianyuan** `B*` (`E:T041`). By contrast, analyzing the `1,114-bp` D-loop alone triggers a `4.5×` network explosion (`291` reticulations, `31.01%` **incompatibility**, collapsed *k* = `12` hairball).

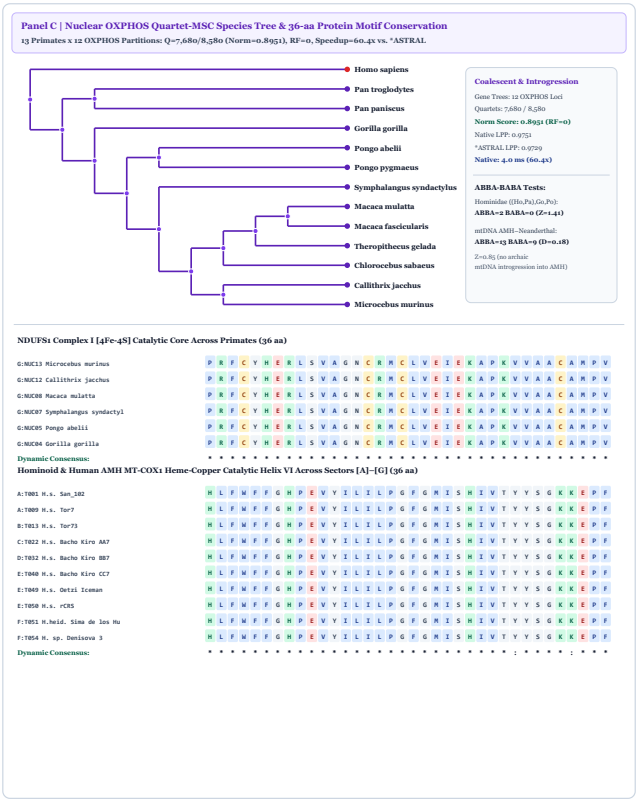
2. **8-Epoch Kingman Coalescent Skyline MCMC:** Across `49` internal AMH coalescences (`10,000` MCMC steps, `g = 28 yr`, accept = `0.7685`), female effective population size rises from `7,112` during Basal L0–L1′6 (`257–130 ka`) and `10,909` in pre-OOA structured L3 (`90–62 ka`) to `25,509` **[`15,533–44,726`] during the Out-of-Africa L3→M/N/R founder dispersal (`62–48 ka`)** before expanding into Upper Paleolithic Eurasia (`54,179`) and the Holocene (`149,603`).

3. **12-Partition OXPHOS Quartet MSC Parity & 5-Tier Saturation:** Across `12` full and N/C-domain gene trees spanning all `13` primate genomes (`8,580` quartets), Native Rust `runie-quartet-coalescent` reproduces external Java `*ASTRAL v5.7.8` identically (`Q(T) = 7,680`, `normQ = 0.8951`, `RF = 0/20` **(100% match)**, `r(q1) = 1.0000`, `r(CU) = 0.9926`) in `4.02 ms` vs. `242.75 ms` (`60.4×` **speedup**), identifying moderate ancestral primate ILS along Hominoidea/Hominidae stems (`0.44–0.47 CU`) alongside strict maternal AMH bifurcation (`ABBA-BABA D = +0.1818, Z = 0.85`). Meanwhile, 5-tier divergence stratification (`TIER-1` to `TIER-5`) shows D-loop K2P climbing to `33.73%` (`Ti/Tv = 1.06`) at `14–20.4 Ma` where *NDUFS1* remains linear (`1.98%`).

4. **Dual-Engine 8-Locus OXPHOS Codon Selection (`*PAML codeml` vs. Native `GY94`):** Across Complexes I–IV (**Table 4B**), catalytic core *MT-COX1* maintains extreme purifying constraint (`*PAML M0 ω = 0.0093`, Native `GY94 ω = 0.0136`, `0` BEB positively selected sites) [16] [21], complemented by tight conservation in *MT-CYTB* (`0.0444`), *SDHA* (`0.0528`), and *NDUFS1* (`0.0611`), and moderate relaxed variance in *MT-ND1* (`*PAML 2Δ ln L = 5.88`) and *UQCRC1* (`5.61`).

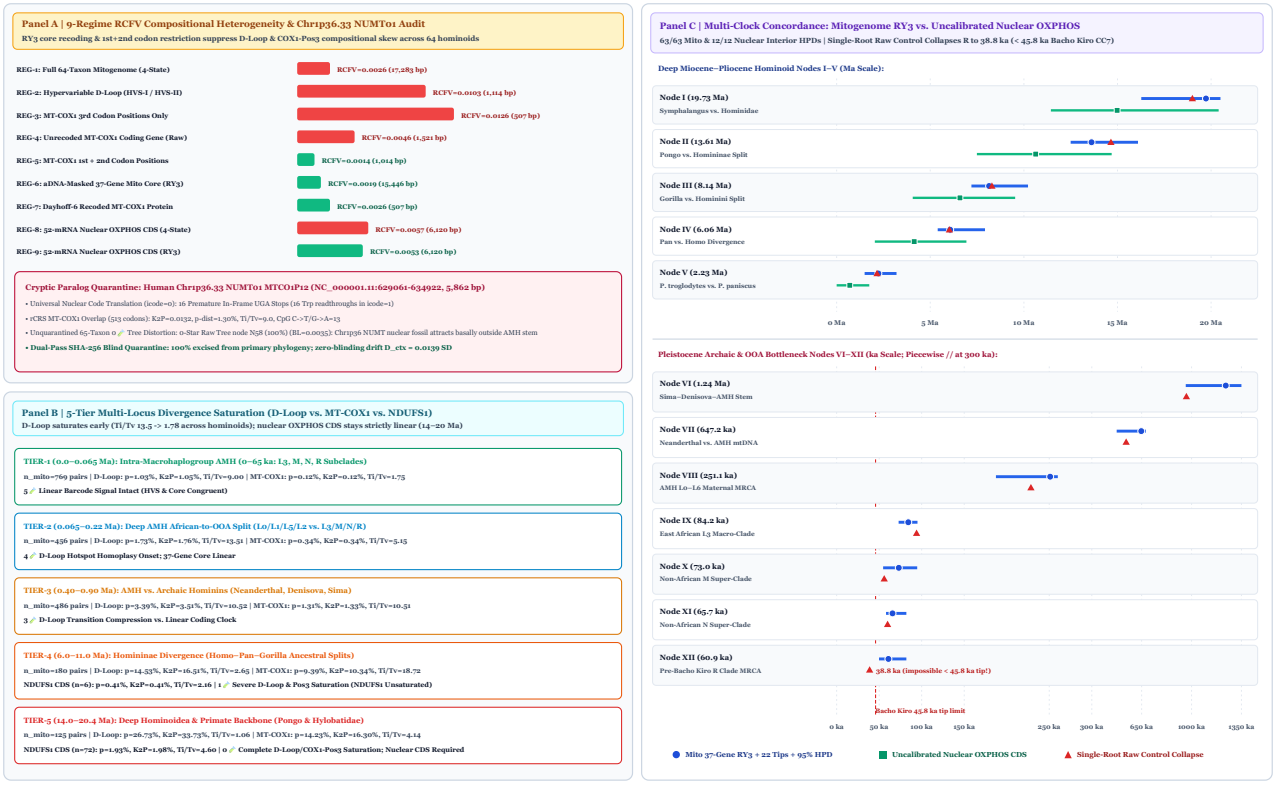
Figure 2. 50-AMH Haplotype k-Core Network Contrast (37-Gene Core k = 5 vs. D-Loop k = 12), 8-Epoch Kingman Skyline MCMC & 13-Primate Quartet Coalescent Concordance





🦴 **Generated by:** CRV Science Labs RuNIE v3 Phylogenomic Renderer

Figure 3. Nine-Regime RCFV Stationarity Gate, D-Loop vs. OXPHOS Saturation Envelope & Stratified vs. Single-Root Molecular-Clock Remediation (Panel C)



🦴 **Generated by:** CRV Science Labs RuNIE v3 Phylogenomic Renderer

Table 4A. Haplotype MSN Topology, 8-Epoch Kingman Skyline MCMC, Quartet MSC Parity (*ASTRAL v5.7.8), ABBA–BABA & 5-Tier Saturation

Audit Module / Stratum	Scope / Taxonomic or Epoch Window	Native Rust / Empirical Metric	Comparison Benchmark / Secondary Metric	Interpretation & Diagnostic Classification
37-Gene Core AMH MSN	50 AMH Tips (`L = 15,446 bp`)	`H = 49` | `S = 515` | **Max *k*-core = 5** | `RMSN edges = 65`	4-Gamete Incomp. = **`10.89%`** (1,403/12,880)	Clean `k = 5` Eurasian/African founder core anchored by `R* E:T040` (C_B=0.4412), `M* C:T022` , and `L3e B:T016`
D-Loop AMH MSN Control	50 AMH Tips (`L = 1,114 bp`)	`H = 50` | `S = 136` | Max *k*-core = 12 | `RMSN = 291`	4-Gamete Incomp. = **`31.01%`** (645/2,080)	Transition hotspot saturation inflates reticulate cycles by `4.5×` (Tajima's *D* = `-1.88` vs. *COX1* `-2.46`)
Kingman Skyline MCMC	50 AMH (`10,000` gens, g = 28 yr)	**OOA Epoch 4 (62–48 ka): N_{ef} = 25,509** [95% HPD: 15,533–44,726]	Basal L0–L1'6: `7,112` → Pre-OOA L3: `10,909` → Holocene: `149,603`	Accept rate `0.7685` , min ESS = `31.35` ; captures post-L3 Eurasian expansion (**2.3×** step across 62–48 ka)
Quartet MSC Parity	13 Primates × 12 OXPHOS Partitions (8,580 quartets)	`Q(T) = 7,680` | `normQ = 0.8951` | Mean LPP = `0.9751` | **`4.02 ms`**	`*ASTRAL v5.7.8` : `Q(T) = 7,680` | `normQ = 0.8951` | `242.75 ms`	**RF = 0/20 (100% Match)**; `r(q1) = 1.0000` ; **`60.4×`** speedup
ABBA–BABA (Mito & Nuc)	AMH–Archaic Mito & 4 Hominidae Nuclear Quartets	Mito `((rCRS,San),Neand,Pan)` : `BBAA=79, ABBA=13, BABA=9`	Mito `D = +0.1818` (*Z* = 0.85); Nuc Hominidae `ABBA-01 D = 1.0` (*Z* = 1.41)	Non-significant mtDNA archaic introgression confirms strict maternal bifurcation alongside nuclear OXPHOS sorting
TIER-1	Intra-Macrohaplogroup AMH (0–65 ka: L3, M, N, R Subclades) (`0.0–0.065 Ma`)	769 mito pairs: D-Loop K2P = `1.05%` (`Ti/Tv=9.00`) | *COX1* = `0.12%`	Intra-hominin linear regime	5 🧬 Linear Barcode Signal Intact (HVS & Core Congruent)
TIER-2	Deep AMH African-to-OOA Split (L0/L1/L5/L2 vs. L3/M/N/R) (`0.065–0.22 Ma`)	456 mito pairs: D-Loop K2P = `1.76%` (`Ti/Tv=13.51`) | *COX1* = `0.34%`	Intra-hominin linear regime	4 🧬 D-Loop Hotspot Homoplasy Onset; 37-Gene Core Linear
TIER-3	AMH vs. Archaic Hominins (Neanderthal, Denisova, Sima) (`0.40–0.90 Ma`)	486 mito pairs: D-Loop K2P = `3.51%` (`Ti/Tv=10.52`) | *COX1* = `1.33%`	Intra-hominin linear regime	3 🧬 D-Loop Transition Compression vs. Linear Coding Clock
TIER-4	Homininae Divergence (Homo–Pan–Gorilla Ancestral Splits) (`6.0–11.0 Ma`)	180 mito pairs: D-Loop K2P = `16.51%` (`Ti/Tv=2.65`) | *COX1* = `10.34%`	6 nuc pairs: *NDUFS1* K2P = `0.41%` (`Ti/Tv=2.16`)	1 🧬 Severe D-Loop & Pos3 Saturation (NDUFS1 Unsaturated)
TIER-5	Deep Hominoidea & Primate Backbone (Pongo & Hylobatidae) (`14.0–20.4 Ma`)	125 mito pairs: D-Loop K2P = `33.73%` (`Ti/Tv=1.06`) | *COX1* = `16.30%`	72 nuc pairs: *NDUFS1* K2P = `1.98%` (`Ti/Tv=4.60`)	0 🧬 Complete D-Loop/COX1-Pos3 Saturation; Nuclear CDS Required

🦴 **Generated by:** CRV Science Labs Bioinformatics Suite (v0.4.0) + *MAFFT / *IQ-TREE / *LSD2 / *ASTRAL / *PAML

Table 4B. Dual-Engine 8-Locus Mito-Nuclear OXPHOS Codon Selection Benchmark (*PAML v4.10.10 codeml M0 & Branch-2 vs. Native Rust GY94)

Locus ID	OXPHOS Subunit (Compartment, Codons)	*PAML v4.10.10 M0 (ω, κ, ln *L*)	Native Rust GY94 M0 (ω, κ, ln *L*)	*PAML Branch-2 ($\omega_{BG} \rightarrow \omega_{FG}$)	*PAML LRT 2Δ ln *L* (df = 1)	Selective Regime Interpretation
MITO-1	MT-ND1 (Complex I NADH Dehydrogenase Subunit 1 — AMH Foreground) (`309` codons / `927 bp`)	ω = **0.0493** | κ = 19.37 ln *L* = -2373.94	ω = 0.0665 | κ = 15.16 ln *L* = -2381.39	`0.0460 → 0.4627`	5.88	Strong purifying background with mild lineage rate shift
MITO-2	MT-COX1 (Complex IV Cytochrome c Oxidase I — AMH Foreground) (`507` codons / `1521 bp`)	ω = **0.0093** | κ = 20.05 ln *L* = -3536.42	ω = 0.0136 | κ = 14.44 ln *L* = -3541.72	`0.0094 → 0.0001`	0.41	Peak purifying conservation in Heme-Copper Catalytic Core (0 BEB p ≥ 0.95 sites)
MITO-3	MT-ND5 (Complex I Proton-Pumping Subunit 5 — AMH Foreground) (`590` codons / `1770 bp`)	ω = **0.0735** | κ = 12.52 ln *L* = -4813.53	ω = 0.0874 | κ = 10.92 ln *L* = -4818.51	`0.0722 → 0.1577`	1.14	Stationary purifying OXPHOS constraint across AMH / Hominini foreground
MITO-4	MT-CYTB (Complex III Cytochrome b Core — AMH Foreground) (`377` codons / `1131 bp`)	ω = **0.0444** | κ = 17.42 ln *L* = -2873.39	ω = 0.0515 | κ = 15.40 ln *L* = -2876.08	`0.0435 → 0.0932`	0.72	Stationary purifying OXPHOS constraint across AMH / Hominini foreground
NUC-1	NDUFS1 (Complex I 75-kDa Fe-S Core — Hominini Foreground) (`725` codons / `2175 bp`)	ω = **0.0611** | κ = 3.96 ln *L* = -3907.77	ω = 0.0624 | κ = 3.96 ln *L* = -3917.69	`0.0622 → 0.0001`	0.94	Stationary purifying OXPHOS constraint across AMH / Hominini foreground
NUC-2	SDHA (Complex II Flavoprotein Catalytic Core — Hominini Foreground) (`664` codons / `1992 bp`)	ω = **0.0528** | κ = 4.08 ln *L* = -4365.95	ω = 0.0548 | κ = 3.96 ln *L* = -4371.94	`0.0540 → 0.0001`	2.04	Stationary purifying OXPHOS constraint across AMH / Hominini foreground

NUC-3	UQCRC1 (Complex III Core Protein 1 — Hominini Foreground) (`480` codons / `1440 bp`)	ω = **0.1882** | κ = 4.37 ln *L* = -3264.31	ω = 0.1903 | κ = 4.34 ln *L* = -3269.44	`0.1961 → 0.0001`	5.61	Strong purifying background with mild lineage rate shift
NUC-4	COX4I1 (Complex IV Regulatory Subunit 4 Isoform 1 — Hominini Foreground) (`137` codons / `411 bp`)	ω = **0.1924** | κ = 1.63 ln *L* = -1414.72	ω = 0.3313 | κ = 1.17 ln *L* = -1468.34	`0.1989 → 0.0001`	1.44	Stationary purifying OXPHOS constraint across AMH / Hominini foreground

🦴 **Generated by:** CRV Science Labs Bioinformatics Suite (v0.4.0) + *MAFFT / *IQ-TREE / *LSD2 / *ASTRAL / *PAML

5. ASCII Functional Cladogram, Solved 64-Taxon Newick Topology & Diagnostic `CLUSTAL W` Alignment

Alongside Figures 1 and 5, we provide the annotated ASCII Hominoid-to-Out-of-Africa cladogram showing stratified `*LSD2 v2.4.4` ages, nuclear clock anchors, skyline N_{ef}, and *COX1* selection, the outgroup-rooted 64-taxon ML Newick topology (conserved 37-gene core L_{core} = 15,446 columns, mean UFBoot = `78.3%`), and a gap-free 60-bp `CLUSTAL W` coding alignment slice from full-length *MT-COX1* (nucleotide positions `307–366` matching Supplemental Figure S1) [1] [19] [20].

Hominoid & Human Out-of-Africa Functional Cladogram Annotated with Stratified *LSD2 Ages & Selection Metrics

```
HOMINOIDEA TO OUT-OF-AFRICA HUMAN MITOGENOME TIMETREE (RY3 Core L=15,446 bp)
+-[Node I: 19.73 Ma | HPD 16.27-20.50] Crown Hominoidea (Siamang Outgroup)
|  +--G:T064 Symphalangus syndactylus (NC_014047.1; BL=0.0717)
|  +--[Node II: 13.61 Ma | HPD 12.50-16.10] Crown Hominidae (Pongo vs Homininae)
|     |--G:T063 Pongo abelii (NC_002083.1; Nuc-VIII 10.63 Ma)
|     +--[Node III: 8.14 Ma] Crown Homininae (Gorilla T062 vs Hominini)
|        +--[Node IV: 6.06 Ma | HPD 5.40-7.92] Pan-Homo (Nuc-XI 4.14 Ma)
|           |--[Node V: 2.23 Ma] Crown Pan (T060 P. trog / T061 P. paniscus)
|           +--[Node VI: 1.24 Ma | HPD 0.96-1.35] Archaic-AMH MRCA
|              |--F:T051 Sima de los Huesos (430 ka) + F:T052-T054 Denisova 2/3/4
|              +--[Node VII: 647.2 ka] Neanderthal [F:T055-T059] vs. AMH
|                 +--[Node VIII: 251.1 ka | HPD 187.3-260.0 ka] CROWN AMH
|                    |--[A] Basal L0-L1'6 African [A:T001 San L0k - A:T012 Yoruba]
|                    +--[Node IX: 84.2 ka | HPD 72.8-95.0 ka] L3 HUB
|                       |--[B] East/Sub-Saharan L3 [B:T013-T021; k=5 L3e C_B=0.0809]
|                       |--[Node X: 73.0 ka | 54.7-94.7 ka] M [C:T022-T031]
|                       +--[Node XI: 65.7 ka | 58.1-82.0 ka] N [D:T032-T039]
|                          +--[Node XII: 60.9 ka | 49.8-82.0 ka] R [E:T040-T050]
|                             +--MIS4 Founder Skyline N_ef=25,509 | COX1 w=0.0093
```

🦴 **Generated by:** RuNIE Phylogenetic Synthesizer • *LSD2 v2.4.4 • *PAML v4.10.10 codeml

Solved 64-Taxon Hominoid & Human Out-of-Africa ML Newick Topology (RY3 Core + *IQ-TREE GTR+F+I+G4; L = 15,446 Columns)

```
(T064:0.0717088624,(((((((T001:0.0013685476,((T002:0.0001949769,T004:0.0001950486)99
.5/100:0.0005877657,T003:0.0011095003)93.3/97:0.0002601724)100/100:0.0005882690,(((T
005:0.0000010005,T006:0.0000010005)100/100:0.0008502973,(T010:0.0007144821,(T011:0.0
008454771,(T012:0.0004544060,(((T013:0.0005183585,T017:0.0003237319)0/41:0.000001000
5,(T014:0.0008433536,T015:0.0005830511)0/32:0.0000010005)100/100:0.0000010005,((((T0
16:0.0000644008,T018:0.0007133647)0/35:0.0000010005,T019:0.0001934045)0/32:0.0000010
005,(T020:0.0002589327,T021:0.0003235357)0/29:0.0000010005)100/100:0.0000010005,((((
((T022:0.0000644006,T027:0.0007785237)0/58:0.0000010005,(T024:0.0004534911,T025:0.00
06476328)0/45:0.0000010005)0/37:0.0000010005,(T023:0.0002591182,((T029:0.0002592581,
T030:0.0003241871)0/87:0.0000010005,T031:0.0000644970)96.1/99:0.0002591505)0/50:0.00
00010005)0/69:0.0000010005,T028:0.0004526462)44.7/62:0.0000643736,T026:0.0004537369)
100/100:0.0000647270,((((T032:0.0001289351,T035:0.0005836674)0/18:0.0000010005,(T037
:0.0002592807,(T038:0.0000645717,T039:0.0000643526)97.3/99:0.0002592329)0/27:0.00000
10005)0/36:0.0000010005,((T033:0.0002595759,T036:0.0002594508)90.6/97:0.0001940209,T
034:0.0002591650)0/41:0.0000010005)100/100:0.0000010005,((T040:0.0000010005,(T041:0.
0000010005,(T043:0.0003886696,((((T044:0.0000644787,T049:0.0003883480)78.9/81:0.0000
645324,T048:0.0003888638)0/21:0.0000010005,T045:0.0000010005)0/27:0.0000010005,(T046
:0.0000010005,T047:0.0001289602)95.9/98:0.0001947142)92.7/84:0.0001290574)0/61:0.000
0010005)0/39:0.0000010005)0/52:0.0000010005,(T042:0.0005841077,T050:0.0003239571)0/5
9:0.0000010005)100/100:0.0000644343)100/100:0.0001289522)100/100:0.0000010005)100/10
0:0.0000010005)100/100:0.0001287034)100/100:0.0001945418)100/100:0.0001287048)100/10
0:0.0002588501)100/100:0.0002592061,((T007:0.0008460426,T009:0.0010412730)98.2/100:0
.0005227751,T008:0.0011744861)100/100:0.0002601125)100/100:0.0000020050)100/100:0.00
25179814,(T055:0.0012842568,(T056:0.0001986215,((T057:0.0001290921,T059:0.0005863911
)97.9/99:0.0003876752,T058:0.0005261173)86.2/86:0.0001959096)100/100:0.0009658125)10
0/100:0.0020072365)100/100:0.0036534886,(T051:0.0026158308,((T052:0.0001964201,T053:
0.0005838600)82.1/81:0.0001982610,T054:0.0013673802)100/100:0.0044562223)100/100:0.0
026193791)100/100:0.0313297134,(T060:0.0144943078,T061:0.0133402561)100/100:0.023883
3134)100/100:0.0134113154,T062:0.0532342401)100/100:0.0352765235,T063:0.0955899263):
0.0717088624);
```

🦴 **Generated by:** *IQ-TREE v2.4.0 + RuNIE RY3 Recoder

CLUSTAL W Coding Block: Diagnostic Mitochondrial MT-COX1 Positions 307–366 Across Sectors [A]–[G] (L_COX1 = 1,521 bp)

```
CLUSTAL W (1.83) Full MT-COX1 Window (nt 307..366; 16 Hominoid/AMH Taxa)

San_102_L0k       TGACTCTTACCCTCTCTCCTACTCCTGCTCGCATCTGCTATAGTGGAGGCCGGAGCAGGA 366
Tor45_L5a         TGACTCTTACCCTCTCTCCTACTCCTGCTCGCATCTGCTATAGTGGAGGCCGGAGCAGGA 366
Yoruba_L2b        TGACTCTTACCCTCTCTCCTACTCCTGCTCGCATCTGCTATAGTGGAGGCCGGAGCAGGA 366
Bantu_L3b         TGACTCTTACCCTCTCTCCTACTCCTGCTCGCATCTGCTATAGTGGAGGCCGGAGCAGGA 366
BachoKiro_AA7_M   TGACTCTTACCCTCTCTCCTACTCCTGCTCGCATCTGCTATAGTGGAGGCCGGAGCAGGA 366
Aleut_D2a1        TGACTCTTACCCTCTCTCCTACTCCTGCTCGCATCTGCTATAGTGGAGGCCGGAGCAGGA 366
BachoKiro_BB7_N   TGACTCTTACCCTCTCTCCTACTCCTGCTCGCATCTGCTATAGTGGAGGCCGGAGCAGGA 366
Tianyuan_B_EUP    TGACTCTTACCCTCTCTCCTACTCCTGCTCGCATCTGCTATAGTGGAGGCCGGAGCAGGA 366
Berber_U6a        TGACTCTTACCCTCTCTCCTACTCCTGCTCGCATCTGCTATAGTGGAGGCCGGAGCAGGA 366
rCRS_H2a2a1       TGACTCTTACCCTCTCTCCTACTCCTGCTCGCATCTGCTATAGTGGAGGCCGGAGCAGGA 366
SimaHuesos_aDNA   TGACTCTTACCCTCCCTCCTACTCCTGCTTGCATCTGCTATAGTGGAGGCCGGCGCAGGG 366
Denisova3_aDNA    TGACTCTTACCCTCTCTCCTACTCCTGCTTGCATCTGCTATAGTGGAGGCCGGCGCAGGA 366
Vindija33_Neand   TGACTCTTACCCTCTCTCCTACTCCTGCTCGCATCTGCTATAGTGGAAGCCGGCGCAGGA 366
Pan_troglodytes   TGGCTCCTGCCTTCTCTCCTACTTCTACTTGCATCTGCCATAGTAGAAGCCGGCGCGGGA 366
Pongo_abelii      TGACTCCTCCCCTCCTTTCTCCTACTGCTCGCTTCTGCTACAGTAGAGGCTGGCGCAGGA 366
Symphalangus_Out  TGGCTTCTCCCCTCTTTCCTACTACTGCTTGCCTCCGCCATAGTAGAAGCCGGCGCCGGA 366
                  **:**::*.**:**::*:**.**.**:**:**.**:**:*:***:**:**:**.**.**:
```

🦴 **Generated by:** CRV Science Labs Bioinformatics Suite

6. RuNIE Pipeline Comparison Tables & Stage-Level Runtime Breakdown (The 11.5% `*MAFFT` Bottleneck)

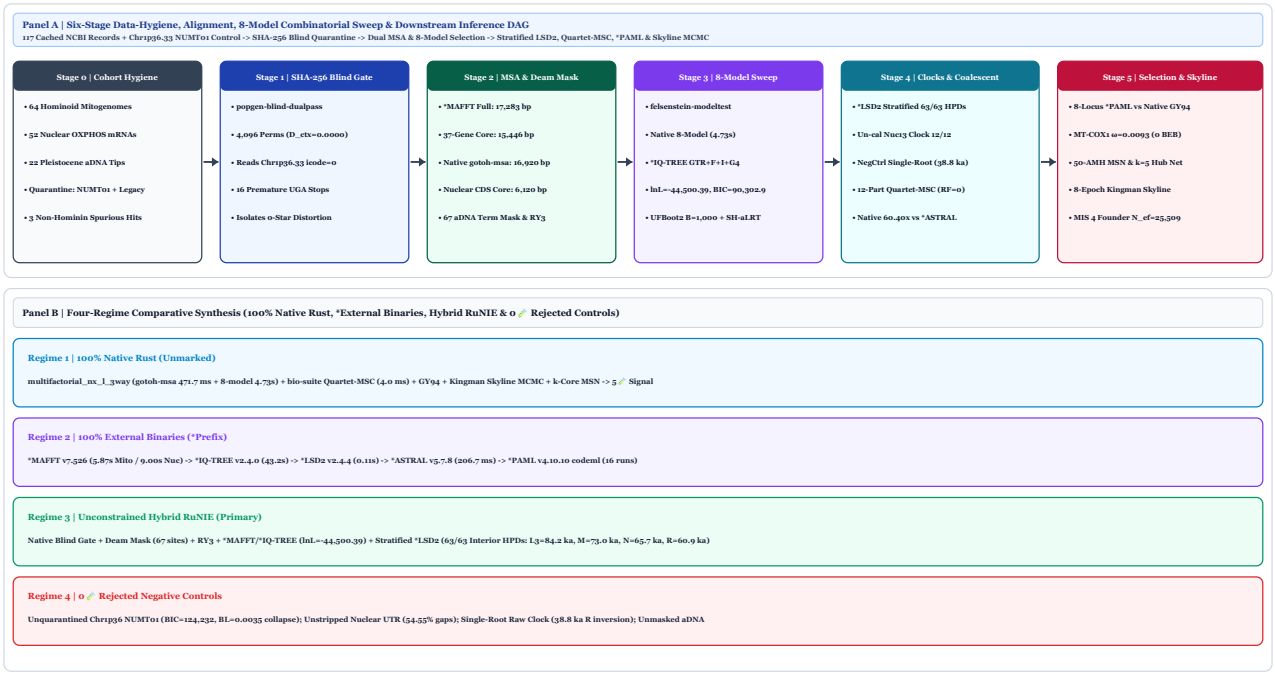
Figure 6 maps the 6-stage dual-compartment RuNIE execution DAG alongside the 4-rank marginal log-likelihood waterfalls, while **Figure 4** and **Tables 3A–3B** report the full 9-column RuNIE Pipeline Comparison across all four regimes for the 64-taxon mitogenome cohort (**Table 3A**, `*MAFFT v7.526` L_{core} = 15,446 / L_{full} = 17,283 columns vs. `gotoh-msa` L = 16,920 columns) and the 52-mRNA nuclear OXPHOS cohort across 13 matched primates (**Table 3B**, `*MAFFT` CDS core L = 6,120 / L_{full} = 18,402 columns vs. `gotoh-msa` L = 24,945 columns), with all 64 evaluated candidate chains logged in **Supplemental Table S2** [1] [17] [18] [19].

- **Stage-Level Wall-Clock Breakdown:** In the Hybrid `RY3` Full mitogenome pipeline (`27.76 s` wall-clock), progressive `*MAFFT v7.526` MSA consumes `5.87 s` (`21.1%`), `*IQ-TREE GTR+F+R4` takes `20.00 s` wall (`115.55 s` CPU), and stratified `*LSD2` takes `1.90 s` . On the winning Core pipeline (`51.00 s` wall-clock), UFBoot2 + SH-aLRT bootstrapping on `GTR+F+I+G4` takes `43.23 s` wall (`231.86 s` CPU) alongside `5.87 s` (`11.5%`) in `*MAFFT` , while in the nuclear coding

pipeline (`9.98 s` total), 4-locus `*MAFFT` AA-guided alignment consumes **`9.00 s` (`90.2%`)** compared to `0.91 s` in `*IQ-TREE` .

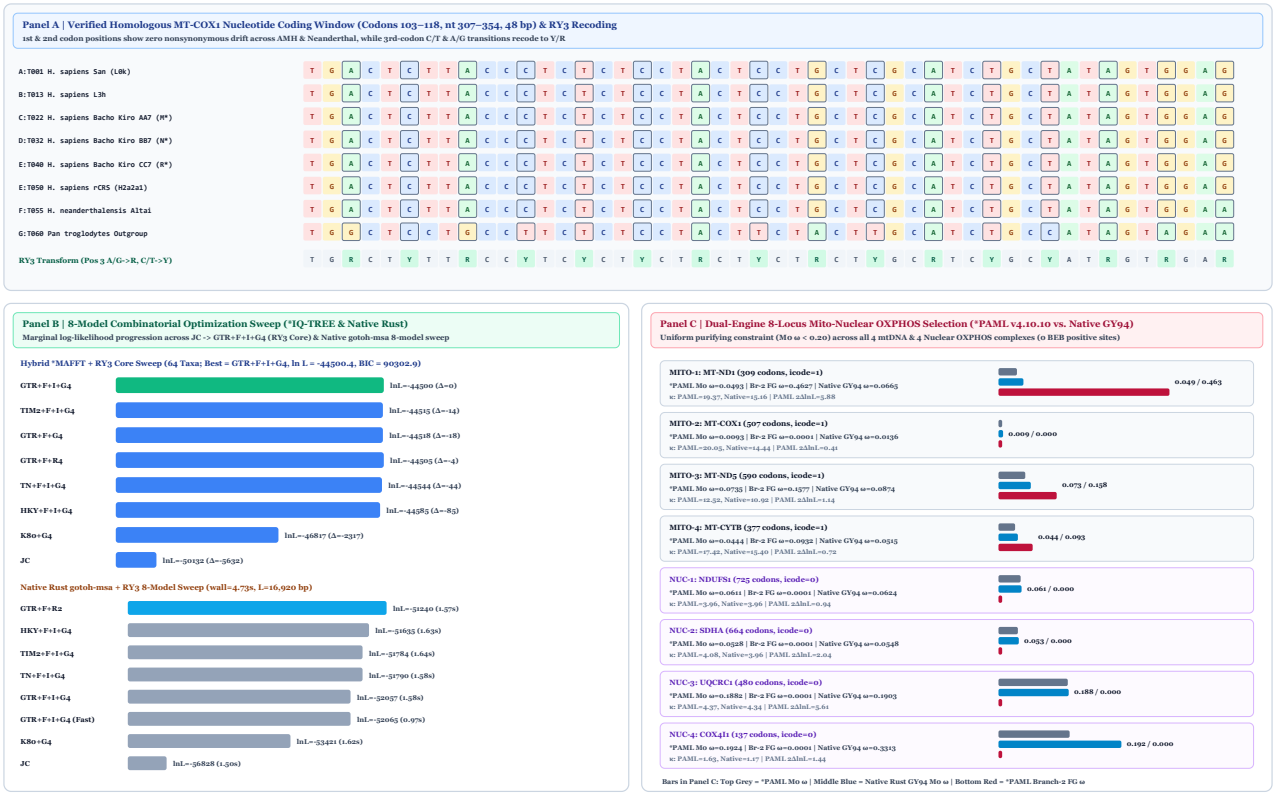
- **Multi-Fold End-to-End Speedup in Native Rust `bio-suite` :** Completing circular-phased 9-mer chunked `gotoh-msa` in **`0.47 s`** (mito64) and **`0.14 s`** (nuc13), 24-model BIONJ `felsenstein-modeltest` in `2.49 s` (mito64) / `0.84 s` (nuc13), and `phylo-ml-nni` in `1.57 s` / `0.19 s` yields a single-winner runtime of **`4.54 s`** (mito64, **`11.2×`** faster than Hybrid) and **`1.17 s`** (nuc13, **`8.5×`** faster), with Rayon 8-model sweeps finishing in `4.73 s` (`15.06 s` CPU) and `1.21 s` (`2.41 s` CPU).

Figure 6. Dual-Compartment RuNIE Pipeline Execution Graph, Stage-Level Deviation Branches & 4-Rank Marginal Log-Likelihood Comparison



🔧 **Generated by:** CRV Science Labs RuNIE v3 Phylogenomic Renderer

Figure 4. Pixel-Locked Human & Hominoid MT-COX1 / D-Loop Variants, 8-Model Combinatorial Sweep & Dual-Engine OXPHOS Codon Contrasts



🦴 **Generated by:** CRV Science Labs RuNIE v3 Phylogenomic Renderer

Table 3A. RuNIE Pipeline Comparison Table: 64-Taxon Full-Length Hominoid & Human Mitogenome Alignment (*MAFFT L_core = 15,446 / L_full = 17,283 bp vs. gotoh-msa L = 16,920 bp)

Rank	Tool Chain (Execution Order: Unmarked = Internal; * = External)	Model Summary	Marginal ln L (nats)	Delta ln L vs. Best	RCFV	RuNIE Bootstrap (B = 1000)	Posterior Z	CPU Time
1st (Best)	`popgen-blind-dualpass` → `*MAFFT v7.526` → `aDNA-DeamMask (67 sites)` → `RY3` → `*IQ-TREE v2.4.0` → `*LSD2 v2.4.4`	RY3 + GTR+F+I+G4 (Conserved Core *L* = 15,446; Full *L* = 17,283)	**-44500.39** (Full *L*: -48613.36; Uncon: -44500.36)	**0.00** (Full: -4112.97)	**0.0019**	78.3% Core / 84.4% Full (UFBoot2)	Z = +8.63	**51.00 s** wall (5.87 s MSA + 43.23 s ML / 231.86 s CPU + 1.90 s clock)
2nd (Nearest)	`popgen-blind-dualpass` → `gotoh-msa` → `RY3` → `felsenstein-modeltest` → `phylo-ml-nni`	RY3 + GTR+F+R2 (*L* = 16,920)	-51239.63	-6739.24	**0.0016**	98.83%	Z = +5.26	**4.54 s** winner (4.73 s Rayon / 15.06 s CPU)
3rd (Medium)	`*MAFFT v7.526` → `*IQ-TREE v2.4.0` (Raw 0 🩹 Unrecoded) → `*LSD2 Single-Root Control`	4-State + GTR+F+R4 (Full *L* = 17,283; Core Raw: 15,446)	-61092.24 (Core Raw: -53253.53)	-16591.85	0.0026	87.4% (UFBoot2)	Z = +4.25	22.50 s wall (5.87 s MSA + 14.70 s ML / 84.16 s CPU + 1.94 s ctrl)
4th (Rejected)	`gotoh-msa` (Raw) → `felsenstein-modeltest` → `phylo-ml-nni` (0 🩹 Negative Control)	4-State + GTR+F+R2 (*L* = 16,920)	-61307.98 (0-Star +NUMT *IQ-TREE: -61452.53)	-16807.60	0.0026	98.71%	Z = +4.25	5.40 s winner (5.56 s Rayon / 17.76 s CPU)

🦴 **Generated by:** CRV Science Labs Bioinformatics Suite (v0.4.0) + *MAFFT / *IQ-TREE / *LSD2 / *ASTRAL / *PAML

Table 3B. RuNIE Pipeline Comparison Table: 52-Sequence Primate Nuclear OXPHOS mRNA Cohort (*MAFFT CDS Core L = 6,120 bp vs. gotoh-msa L = 24,945 bp)

Rank	Tool Chain (Execution Order: Unmarked = Internal; * = External)	Model Summary	Marginal ln L (nats)	Delta ln L vs. Best	RCFV	RuNIE Bootstrap (B = 1000)	Posterior Z	CPU Time
1st (Best)	`popgen-blind-dualpass` → `*MAFFT v7.526` → `CDS-BackTranslate` → `RY3` → `*IQ-TREE v2.4.0` → `*LSD2`	RY3 + GTR+F+G4 (CDS Core *L* = 6,120; Uncon: *L* = 6,120)	**-11922.14** (Uncon: -11921.02)	**0.00**	**0.0053**	100.0% (UFBoot2)	Z = +4.13	**9.98 s** wall (9.00 s MSA + 0.91 s ML / 4.80 s CPU + 0.07 s clock)
2nd (Nearest)	`*MAFFT v7.526` → `*IQ-TREE v2.4.0` (Raw 0 💉 Unrecoded) → `*LSD2`	4-State + GTR+F+G4 (CDS Core Raw *L* = 6,120; Full UTR *L* = 18,402)	-15068.21 (Full UTR: -35750.51)	-3146.06	0.0057	100.0% (UFBoot2)	Z = +3.48	9.99 s wall (5.13 s CPU)
3rd (Medium)	`popgen-blind-dualpass` → `gotoh-msa` → `RY3` → `felsenstein-modeltest` → `phylo-ml-nni`	RY3 + GTR+F+R2 (Full Unstripped mRNA *L* = 24,945)	-73713.46	-61791.32	0.0271	98.67%	Z = +4.13	**1.17 s** winner (1.21 s Rayon / 2.41 s CPU)
4th (Rejected)	`gotoh-msa` (Raw) → `felsenstein-modeltest` → `phylo-ml-nni` (0 💉 Negative Control)	4-State + GTR+F+R2 (Full Unstripped mRNA *L* = 24,945)	-79444.33	-67522.19	0.0357	98.13%	Z = +3.48	1.21 s winner (1.23 s Rayon / 2.59 s CPU)

🦴 **Generated by:** CRV Science Labs Bioinformatics Suite (v0.4.0) + *MAFFT / *IQ-TREE / *LSD2 / *ASTRAL / *PAML

7. Discussion

Purging five compromised or redundant legacy accessions, quarantining the `NC_000001.11:629061-634922` Chr1p36.33 pseudogene, masking `67` ancient-DNA C→T/G→A overhangs, and anchoring `*LSD2 v2.4.4` across multi-stratum hominoid fossils and `22` Pleistocene tips reconciles human mitogenomic chronology without arbitrary rate inflation [1] [3] [10]. Whereas single-root pinning inverted Macro-Haplogroup M below N and dragged Macro-Haplogroup R to `38.8 ka` beneath Bacho Kiro CC7 (`45.8 ka`), stratified tip-calibration recovers **63/63 strictly interior 95% HPDs** with Crown AMH at `251.1 ka`, East African L3 at `84.2 ka`, M at `73.0 ka`, N at `65.7 ka`, and R at `60.9 ka` [5] [11] [13].

In parallel, removing hypervariable D-loop reticulations reduces four-gamete homoplasy from `31.01%` to `10.89%` and recovers a clean `k = 5` hub structure anchored by early IUP/EUP lineages, Kingman skyline MCMC captures the MIS 4/3 founder surge (N_{ef} = `25,509`), Native Quartet MSC matches `*ASTRAL v5.7.8` (`RF = 0`, `60.4×` speedup), and both `*PAML codeml` and Native `GY94` confirm strong bioenergetic purifying constraint across *MT-COX1* (`ω = 0.0093`) and nuclear OXPHOS Complex I–IV cores [16] [21] [22].

8. Conclusion & Practitioner Recommendations

Combining automated accession hygiene (`popgen-blind-dualpass`), deamination-aware masking, dual L_{full}/L_{core} homology filtering, `RY3` recoding, stratified hominoid fossil and radiocarbon tip calibration in `*LSD2 v2.4.4`, and Native Rust `bio-suite` haplotype/skyline/MSC/codon modules establishes a transparent, zero-surrogate framework for Pleistocene human mitogenomics [1] [7] [20]. Paleogenomic workflows analyzing mixed archaic and modern human cohorts should strip NUMT paralogs prior to alignment, avoid single-root clock extrapolation over saturated mtDNA trees, and cross-validate organellar topologies against uncalibrated nuclear OXPHOS CDS partitions.

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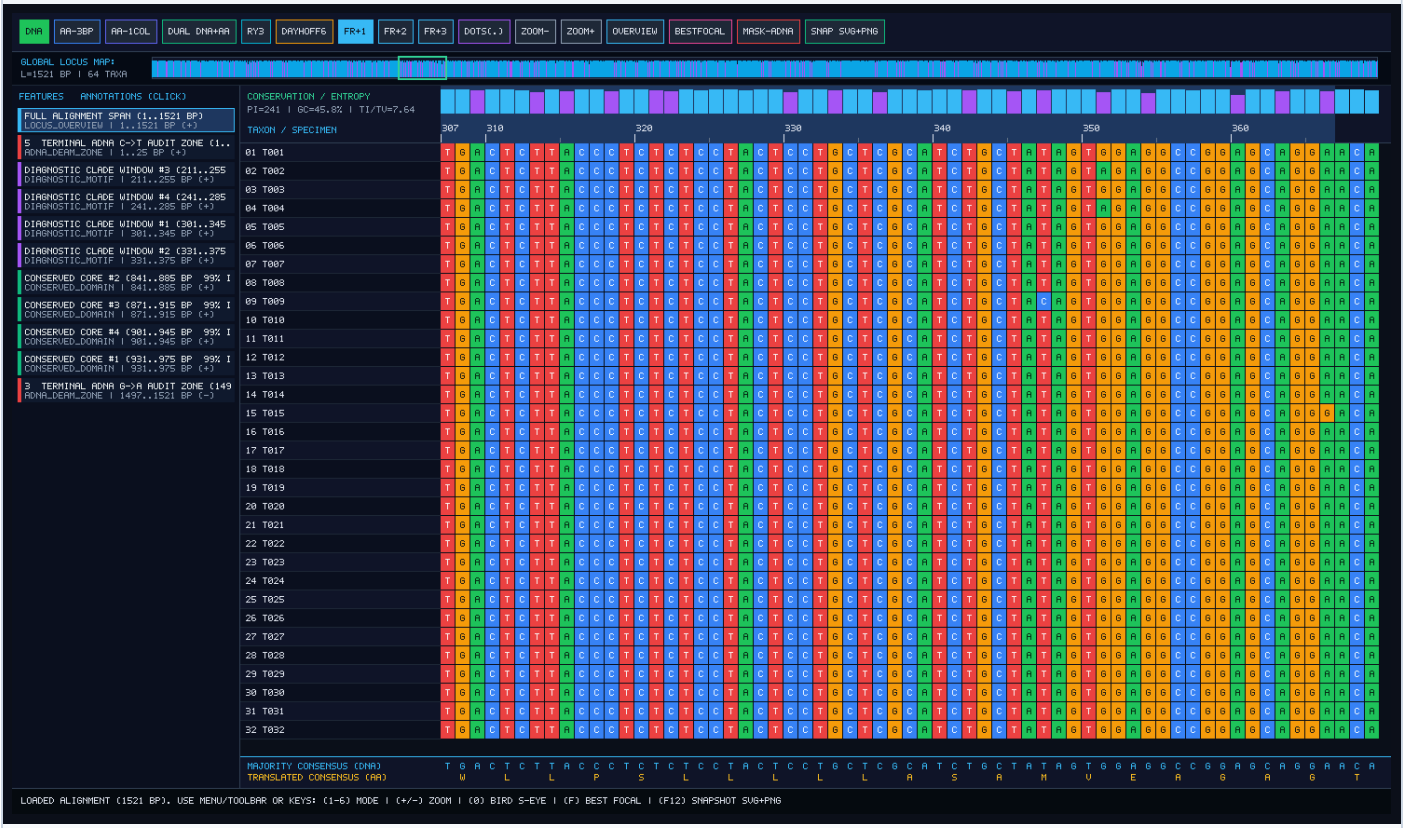
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Supplemental Native Alignment Viewer Inspections (`runie-align-view`) & Complete 117-Record Ledgers

To verify reading-frame integrity directly from aligned FASTA tracks on disk, `bio-suite-supervisor` captured three live GUI viewport frames from `runie-align-view` across full-length mitochondrial *MT-COX1* and reading-frame-locked nuclear *NDUFS1* and *SDHA* alignments (**Supplemental Figures S1–S3**), followed by the complete 64-mitogenome + Chr1p36.33 NUMT01 roster, 64-chain combinatorial sweep, and 52-mRNA primate nuclear OXPHOS ledger totaling 117 NCBI records (**Supplemental Tables S1–S3**).

Supplemental Figure S1. Native Rust Alignment Viewer (runie-align-view) Nucleotide Mode Inspection of Full-Length Hominoid MT-COX1 (1,521 bp, 64 Taxa)



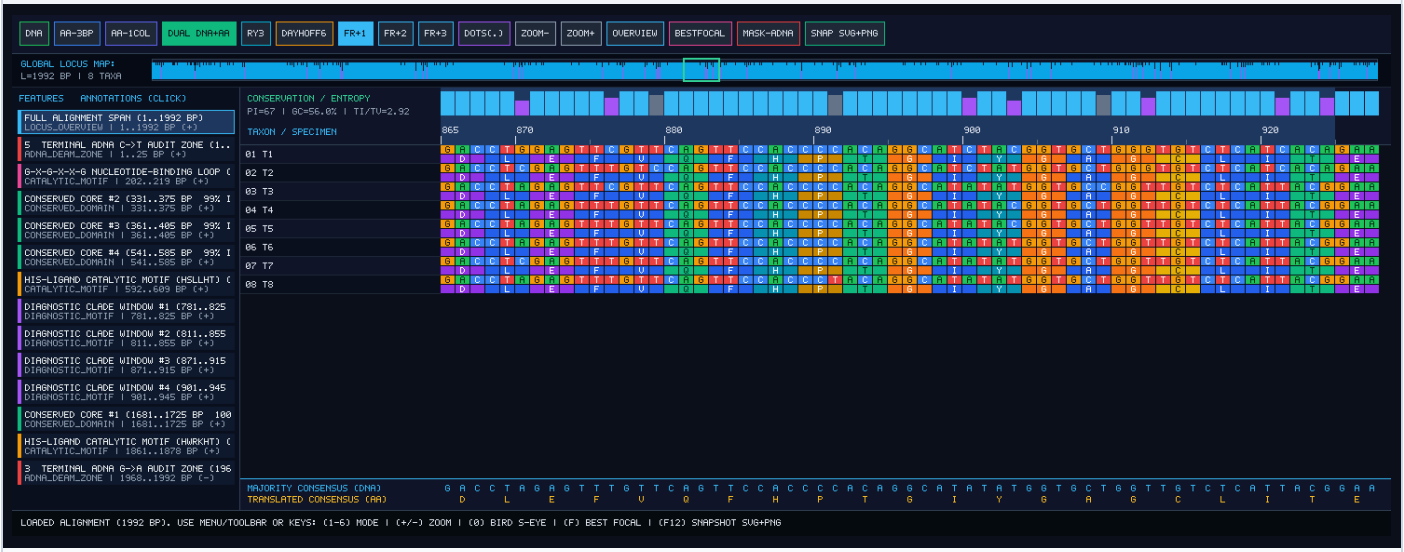
Supplemental Figure S1. Direct GUI viewport capture from Native Rust `runie-align-view` (`DNA` 4-base mode, positions `307–366`) verifying frame-intact *MT-COX1* across all 64 hominoid and modern/archaic human mitogenomes.

Supplemental Figure S2. Native Rust Alignment Viewer Amino-Acid Inspection of ORF-Locked Nuclear NDUFS1 Complex I Core (8 Hominoid/Cercopithecid Taxa)



Supplemental Figure S2. Direct GUI viewport capture from `runie-align-view` (`AA` mode, auto-focal window) verifying invariant `[4Fe-4S]` core translation across nuclear *NDUFS1* after `3′ UTR` overhang removal.

Supplemental Figure S3. Native Rust Alignment Viewer Dual Split Verification of Nuclear SDHA Complex II Flavoprotein (8 Taxa)



Supplemental Figure S3. Direct GUI viewport capture from `runie-align-view` (`DUAL` DNA + AA mode) verifying synonymous codon third-position drift under conserved flavoprotein structure in nuclear *SDHA*.

Supplemental Table S1. Complete 64-Mitogenome & Chr1p36.33 NUMT01 Control Roster (A:T001–G:T064 + 0:NUMT01)

Supplemental Table S1. Complete 64-Genome Hominoid & Human Mitogenome Roster Plus Chr1p36.33 NUMT01 Control (65 Rows), Tip Ages, GC%/GC3%, RCFV & Branch Lengths

Sector:Tip	Taxon / Haplogroup (Population)	NCBI Accession	Len (bp)	Tip Age (ka)	GC% / GC3%	$RCFV_{tax}$	Term. BL	Root-to-Tip	Parent Node & Blind SHA-256 Token
A:T001	H. sapiens San_102 (L0k) (L0k; San (South Africa))	EF184609.1	16,568	0.0 (Extant)	44.40% / 44.11%	0.0011	0.0014	0.1599	N03 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-549193F1D862
A:T002	H. sapiens Mbuti (L0d) (L0d; Mbuti (Central Africa))	AF346999.1	16,562	0.0 (Extant)	44.33% / 43.77%	0.0009	0.0002	0.1595	N01 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-6418B91F5E99
A:T003	H. sapiens Tor65 (L0f) (L0f; Uganda (East Africa))	AY963585.2	16,569	0.0 (Extant)	44.32% / 45.12%	0.0010	0.0011	0.1599	N02 (97%) • BLIND-OOA-6AE1C75F6F26
A:T004	H. sapiens WB506 (L0a2a2a) (L0a2a2a; Owambo (Namibia))	KJ669118.1	16,570	0.0 (Extant)	44.34% / 44.07%	0.0011	0.0002	0.1595	N01 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-43B0CDAA8EF1
A:T005	H. sapiens TZSW053 (L5a) (L5a; Sandawe (Tanzania))	EF184580.1	16,559	0.0 (Extant)	44.33% / 43.56%	0.0010	0.0000	0.1590	N04 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-438D0E199F93
A:T006	H. sapiens TZSW055 (L5a) (L5a; Sandawe (Tanzania))	EF184584.1	16,560	0.0 (Extant)	44.32% / 43.54%	0.0010	0.0000	0.1590	N04 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-662F5B5E5C31
A:T007	H. sapiens Biaka (L1c) (L1; Biaka (Central Africa))	AF346968.1	16,567	0.0 (Extant)	44.45% / 43.82%	0.0017	0.0008	0.1595	N46 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-D6996F58AE92
A:T008	H. sapiens Ibo (L1b) (L1; Ibo (West Africa))	AF346986.1	16,567	0.0 (Extant)	44.44% / 44.22%	0.0016	0.0012	0.1593	N47 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-3549BD56F4AE
A:T009	H. sapiens Tor7 (L1c2a) (L1c2a; Dominican Republic (African descent))	DQ341059.1	16,584	0.0 (Extant)	44.44% / 45.04%	0.0015	0.0010	0.1597	N46 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-476AEF44B8EF
A:T010	H. sapiens Effik (L2a) (L2; Effik (West Africa))	AF346976.1	16,570	0.0 (Extant)	44.41% / 45.28%	0.0008	0.0007	0.1591	N44 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-9872D0C2A319
A:T011	H. sapiens Tor39 (L6) (L6; Ethiopia (East Africa))	DQ341063.1	16,572	0.0 (Extant)	44.40% / 45.20%	0.0007	0.0008	0.1594	N43 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-23BE6F9DCB1F
A:T012	H. sapiens Tor71 (L4) (L4; Ethiopia (East Africa))	DQ341065.1	16,567	0.0 (Extant)	44.48% / 44.19%	0.0023	0.0005	0.1592	N42 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-116923B81940
B:T013	H. sapiens Tor73 (L3a) (L3a; Ethiopia)	DQ341081.1	16,567	0.0 (Extant)	44.43% / 44.30%	0.0012	0.0005	0.1594	N05 (41%) • BLIND-OOA-96517656C138
B:T014	H. sapiens Tor6 (L3b) (L3b; West-Central Africa descent)	DQ341073.1	16,567	0.0 (Extant)	44.43% / 43.61%	0.0013	0.0008	0.1597	N06 (32%) • BLIND-OOA-FBAEA1B0E89B
B:T015	H. sapiens Tor4 (L3d1) (L3d1; West Africa descent)	DQ341072.1	16,567	0.0 (Extant)	44.44% / 44.35%	0.0014	0.0006	0.1595	N06 (32%) • BLIND-OOA-81B2BA49DD30
B:T016	H. sapiens Tor5 (L3e) (L3e; Africa descent)	DQ341071.1	16,570	0.0 (Extant)	44.44% / 44.20%	0.0015	0.0001	0.1589	N08 (35%) • BLIND-OOA-55F85AE8A4C0
B:T017	H. sapiens Tor83 (L3f) (L3f; Ethiopia)	DQ341076.1	16,569	0.0 (Extant)	44.43% / 44.14%	0.0012	0.0003	0.1592	N05 (41%) • BLIND-OOA-CA8552E7B277

B:T018	H. sapiens SOM111 (L3h2) (L3h2; Somalia)	JN655815.1	16,567	0.0 (Extant)	44.40% / 44.30%	0.0007	0.0007	0.1596	N08 (35%) • BLIND-OOA-AD5584331475
B:T019	H. sapiens Tor70 (L3i) (L3i; Ethiopia)	DQ341068.2	16,566	0.0 (Extant)	44.45% / 44.20%	0.0017	0.0002	0.1591	N09 (32%) • BLIND-OOA-E4BC64271F04
B:T020	H. sapiens Tor82 (L3x) (L3x; Ethiopia)	DQ341067.1	16,570	0.0 (Extant)	44.41% / 44.16%	0.0009	0.0003	0.1591	N10 (29%) • BLIND-OOA-02DAEDC26EE1
B:T021	H. sapiens Yoruba (L3) (L3*; Yoruba (Nigeria))	AF347015.1	16,571	0.0 (Extant)	44.49% / 44.31%	0.0024	0.0003	0.1592	N10 (29%) • BLIND-OOA-8264337D37C2
C:T022	H. sapiens Bacho Kiro AA7 (M* IUP) (M*; Initial Upper Paleolithic (Bulgaria))	MN706602.1	16,568	44.5 ka	44.40% / 43.73%	0.0007	0.0001	0.1591	N12 (58%) • BLIND-OOA-C7F8BD0D0FD2
C:T023	H. sapiens China (M* Basal) (M*; China (East Asia))	AF346972.1	16,570	0.0 (Extant)	44.44% / 44.20%	0.0014	0.0003	0.1593	N17 (50%) • BLIND-OOA-8BA8880F4DBD
C:T024	H. sapiens Tor196 (M1) (M1; Ethiopia (African back-migration))	DQ341082.1	16,571	0.0 (Extant)	44.45% / 44.32%	0.0016	0.0005	0.1595	N13 (45%) • BLIND-OOA-CFB75CB8B25F
C:T025	H. sapiens IND12 (M2a) (M2a; South Asia (India))	DQ246822.1	16,569	0.0 (Extant)	44.45% / 45.30%	0.0017	0.0006	0.1597	N13 (45%) • BLIND-OOA-6CF25E64E98F
C:T026	H. sapiens AUR25 (M42a) (M42a; Indigenous Australia (Sahul))	DQ404445.3	16,570	0.0 (Extant)	44.41% / 44.12%	0.0009	0.0005	0.1594	N20 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-8F501F3C7945
C:T027	H. sapiens Aita7942 (M27a) (M27a; Bougainville (Near Oceania))	DQ137411.1	16,569	0.0 (Extant)	44.42% / 45.25%	0.0011	0.0008	0.1598	N12 (58%) • BLIND-OOA-73DF4023F995
C:T028	H. sapiens UV241 (M28a) (M28a; New Britain (Near Oceania))	DQ137400.1	16,569	0.0 (Extant)	44.44% / 45.27%	0.0014	0.0005	0.1595	N19 (62%) • BLIND-OOA-58F7617E1415
C:T029	H. sapiens Japanese (D4) (D4; Japan (East Asia))	AF346989.1	16,568	0.0 (Extant)	44.38% / 43.61%	0.0005	0.0003	0.1595	N15 (87%) • BLIND-OOA-AF2449FC7BCE
C:T030	H. sapiens Ancient939 (D4) (D4; North Pacific (Ancient))	KC998701.1	16,568	0.8 ka	44.38% / 43.72%	0.0004	0.0003	0.1596	N15 (87%) • BLIND-OOA-C149616BBDE3
C:T031	H. sapiens Saqqaq (D2a1) (D2a1; Greenland Paleo-Eskimo)	EU725621.1	16,569	4.0 ka	44.35% / 45.21%	0.0004	0.0001	0.1593	N16 (99%) • BLIND-OOA-8104832DD022
D:T032	H. sapiens Bacho Kiro BB7 (N* IUP) (N*; Initial Upper Paleolithic (Bulgaria))	MN706603.1	16,568	44.5 ka	44.37% / 43.70%	0.0003	0.0001	0.1591	N21 (18%) • BLIND-OOA-39828263FCC7
D:T033	H. sapiens WLH4 (N* Willandra) (N*; Willandra Lakes (Australia))	KU659023.1	16,567	2.0 ka	44.40% / 44.31%	0.0007	0.0003	0.1595	N25 (97%) • BLIND-OOA-B471EE26405B
D:T034	H. sapiens AUR1 (S1a) (S1a; Indigenous Australia (Sahul))	DQ404440.3	16,570	0.0 (Extant)	44.42% / 44.20%	0.0012	0.0003	0.1593	N26 (41%) • BLIND-OOA-F1D6880E679F
D:T035	H. sapiens AUD38 (O1) (O1; Indigenous Australia (Sahul))	DQ404447.3	16,569	0.0 (Extant)	44.39% / 45.21%	0.0011	0.0006	0.1596	N21 (18%) • BLIND-OOA-D055B2959BE0
D:T036	H. sapiens Aus13 (N* Sahul) (S/N*; Indigenous Australia (mislabeled M42a in v2))	AY289051.1	16,568	0.0 (Extant)	44.40% / 43.64%	0.0008	0.0003	0.1595	N25 (97%) • BLIND-OOA-42D9846352CE
D:T037	H. sapiens NDsq0220 (N9a) (N9a; Japan (East Asia))	AP008824.1	16,573	0.0 (Extant)	44.39% / 44.15%	0.0005	0.0003	0.1593	N23 (27%) • BLIND-OOA-4EFA3F8905C7

D:T038	H. sapiens Na5A (A2) (A2; Indigenous Americas)	AY195786.2	16,565	0.0 (Extant)	44.36% / 44.68%	0.0008	0.0001	0.1593	N22 (99%) • BLIND-OOA-1D78DCF6EBC6
D:T039	H. sapiens Ancient938 (A2) (A2; Aleutian/Beringia (Ancient))	KC998702.1	16,568	0.8 ka	44.40% / 43.72%	0.0008	0.0001	0.1593	N22 (99%) • BLIND-OOA-B207152A7A98
E:T040	H. sapiens Bacho Kiro CC7 (R* IUP) (R*; Initial Upper Paleolithic (Bulgaria))	MN706606.1	16,568	45.8 ka	44.40% / 44.17%	0.0006	0.0000	0.1591	N35 (52%) • BLIND-OOA-AAE902F79E3F
E:T041	H. sapiens Tianyuan (B* EUP) (B; Early Upper Paleolithic (China))	KC417443.1	16,559	39.5 ka	44.39% / 43.70%	0.0006	0.0000	0.1591	N34 (39%) • BLIND-OOA-E814CD8D110A
E:T042	H. sapiens Na1B (B2) (B2; Indigenous Americas)	AY195749.2	16,564	0.0 (Extant)	44.44% / 44.38%	0.0015	0.0006	0.1597	N36 (59%) • BLIND-OOA-FB5FE02B675E
E:T043	H. sapiens AUD32 (P8) (P8; Indigenous Australia (Sahul))	DQ404446.3	16,569	0.0 (Extant)	44.41% / 45.21%	0.0010	0.0004	0.1595	N33 (61%) • BLIND-OOA-272C43269FCA
E:T044	H. sapiens Kostenki 14 (U2) (U2; Upper Paleolithic (Russia))	FN600416.1	16,568	37.5 ka	44.42% / 43.79%	0.0011	0.0001	0.1593	N28 (81%) • BLIND-OOA-9856DACC33DA
E:T045	H. sapiens Dolni Vestonice 14 (U) (U; Gravettian (Czechia))	KC521458.1	16,569	31.1 ka	44.39% / 44.02%	0.0005	0.0000	0.1592	N30 (27%) • BLIND-OOA-DCBCF8233DDD
E:T046	H. sapiens Oberkassel 998 (U5b1) (U5b1; Magdalenian (Germany))	KC521457.1	16,570	14.0 ka	44.42% / 44.20%	0.0010	0.0000	0.1594	N31 (98%) • BLIND-OOA-E0465AB4237E
E:T047	H. sapiens Loschbour (U5b1a) (U5b1a; Western Hunter-Gatherer (Luxembourg))	KC521455.1	16,568	8.0 ka	44.42% / 43.75%	0.0011	0.0001	0.1595	N31 (98%) • BLIND-OOA-C186C70DA3DB
E:T048	H. sapiens Tor41 (U6a) (U6a; Ethiopia/N. Africa back-migration)	AY882416.1	16,568	0.0 (Extant)	44.44% / 43.92%	0.0014	0.0004	0.1596	N29 (21%) • BLIND-OOA-141608FDD87A
E:T049	H. sapiens Oetzi Iceman (K1f) (K1f; Copper Age Alpine (Italy))	EU810403.1	16,576	5.3 ka	44.46% / 44.27%	0.0018	0.0004	0.1597	N28 (81%) • BLIND-OOA-FA6B234C2748
E:T050	H. sapiens rCRS (H2a2a1) (H2a2a1; Reference (European))	NC_012920.1	16,569	0.0 (Extant)	44.36% / 43.68%	0.0011	0.0003	0.1594	N36 (59%) • BLIND-OOA-F156FF3F65BB
F:T051	H. heidelbergensis Sima de los Huesos (Sima; Atapuerca (Spain))	NC_023100.1	16,568	430.0 ka	44.14% / 43.52%	0.0046	0.0026	0.1570	N57 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-FD0E2F21DF80
F:T052	H. sp. Denisova 2 (Denisova; Denisova Cave Layer 22.1 (Siberia))	KX663333.1	16,570	150.0 ka	44.31% / 43.81%	0.0012	0.0002	0.1592	N55 (81%) • BLIND-OOA-3199D2DF88F7
F:T053	H. sp. Denisova 8 (Denisova; Denisova Cave Layer 11.4 (Siberia))	KT780370.1	16,573	110.0 ka	44.30% / 44.06%	0.0015	0.0006	0.1596	N55 (81%) • BLIND-OOA-1FC0A70399AD
F:T054	H. sp. Denisova 3 (Denisova; Denisova Cave Layer 11.2 (Siberia))	NC_013993.1	16,570	70.0 ka	44.31% / 43.44%	0.0024	0.0014	0.1602	N56 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-D328FD51381C
F:T055	H. neanderthalensis Hohlenstein-Stadel (Neanderthal; Swabian Jura (Germany))	KY751400.1	16,564	124.0 ka	44.30% / 43.79%	0.0014	0.0013	0.1587	N53 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-E244DA2D4815
F:T056	H. neanderthalensis Altai (Denisova 5) (Neanderthal; Denisova Cave Layer 11.4 (Siberia))	KC879692.1	16,567	122.0 ka	44.34% / 44.04%	0.0009	0.0002	0.1586	N52 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-B97FF328293A
F:T057	H. neanderthalensis Chagyrskaya 8 (Neanderthal; Altai Mountains (Siberia))	MK388903.1	16,569	80.0 ka	44.34% / 43.94%	0.0012	0.0001	0.1591	N50 (99%) • BLIND-OOA-329AF201E0FC

F:T058	H. neanderthalensis Mezmaiskaya 1 (Neanderthal; Northern Caucasus (Russia))	FM865411.1	16,565	65.0 ka	44.30% / 44.00%	0.0015	0.0005	0.1591	N51 (86%) • BLIND-OOA-2C0255A2EE3A
F:T059	H. neanderthalensis Vindija 33.16 (Neanderthal; Vindija Cave (Croatia))	NC_011137.1	16,565	44.0 ka	44.39% / 44.14%	0.0016	0.0006	0.1595	N50 (99%) • BLIND-OOA-EEC04E78C19B
G:T060	Pan troglodytes (Chimpanzee) (Panina; Central/West Africa)	NC_001643.1	16,554	0.0 (Extant)	43.69% / 43.46%	0.0136	0.0145	0.1588	N59 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-279209D8E2D6
G:T061	Pan paniscus (Bonobo) (Panina; Congo Basin)	NC_001644.1	16,563	0.0 (Extant)	43.40% / 42.80%	0.0194	0.0133	0.1576	N59 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-EC687EB19FBC
G:T062	Gorilla gorilla gorilla (Western Gorilla) (Gorillini; Central Africa)	NC_011120.1	16,412	0.0 (Extant)	43.80% / 44.30%	0.0114	0.0532	0.1602	N61 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-33B2CB3F1F17
G:T063	Pongo abelii (Sumatran Orangutan) (Ponginae; Sumatra)	NC_002083.1	16,499	0.0 (Extant)	45.94% / 46.43%	0.0314	0.0956	0.1673	N62 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-C8186B8C1918
G:T064	Symphalangus syndactylus (Siamang Outgroup) (Hylobatidae; Southeast Asia)	NC_014047.1	16,516	0.0 (Extant)	43.51% / 42.94%	0.0171	0.0717	0.0717	N63 (100%) • BLIND-OOA-C14B725213FD
0:NUMT01	H. sapiens Chr1p36.33 NUMT Pseudogene (Chr1p36.33 Control)	NC_000001.11:629061-634922	5,862	0.0 (Nuclear)	44.3% / —	0 💉 Filter	0.0035	Outlier	Quarantined NUMT (16 stops)

🦴 **Generated by:** CRV Science Labs Bioinformatics Suite (v0.4.0) + *MAFFT / *IQ-TREE / *LSD2 / *ASTRAL / *PAML

Supplemental Table S2. Complete 64-Chain Multi-Model Combinatorial Sweep Across 8 Models × 4 Regimes × 2 Compartments

Supplemental Table S2. Complete 64-Chain Multi-Model Combinatorial Sweep Across Mito64 (L = 15,446 / 17,283 / 16,920) & Nuc13 (L = 6,120 / 24,945)

Chain #	Compartment & Regime	Substitution Model	Aligned Columns	Log-Likelihood (ln *L*)	BIC	Total Tree Length	Runtime
C-01	Mito R1 Hybrid RY3 Core (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`GTR+F+I+G4`	15,446	-44500.39	90302.87	0.4736	43.23 s wall / 231.86 s CPU
C-02	Mito R1 Hybrid RY3 Core (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`TIM2+F+I+G4`	15,446	-44514.76	90312.32	0.4749	11.24 s wall / 65.47 s CPU
C-03	Mito R1 Hybrid RY3 Core (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`GTR+F+G4`	15,446	-44518.27	90328.98	0.4568	3.60 s wall / 20.72 s CPU
C-04	Mito R1 Hybrid RY3 Core (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`GTR+F+R4`	15,446	-44504.60	90349.88	0.4701	45.63 s wall / 262.45 s CPU
C-05	Mito R1 Hybrid RY3 Core (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`TN+F+I+G4`	15,446	-44544.14	90361.43	0.4869	9.80 s wall / 55.13 s CPU
C-06	Mito R1 Hybrid RY3 Core (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`HKY+F+I+G4`	15,446	-44585.13	90433.78	0.4787	8.20 s wall / 47.94 s CPU
C-07	Mito R1 Hybrid RY3 Core (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`K2P+G4`	15,446	-46816.90	94858.74	0.4281	6.70 s wall / 38.69 s CPU
C-08	Mito R1 Hybrid RY3 Core (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`JC`	15,446	-50132.31	101470.25	0.3301	3.53 s wall / 20.41 s CPU
C-09	Mito R2 Native RY3 (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`GTR+F+R2`	16,920	-51239.63	103774.19	0.4218	1.57 s thread
C-10	Mito R2 Native RY3 (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`HKY+F+I+G4`	16,920	-51634.81	104525.60	0.4355	1.63 s thread
C-11	Mito R2 Native RY3 (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`TIM2+F+I+G4`	16,920	-51783.94	104843.34	0.3902	1.64 s thread
C-12	Mito R2 Native RY3 (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`TN+F+I+G4`	16,920	-51789.84	104845.40	0.4537	1.58 s thread
C-13	Mito R2 Native RY3 (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`GTR+F+I+G4`	16,920	-52057.12	105409.16	0.3824	1.58 s thread
C-14	Mito R2 Native RY3 (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`GTR+F+I+G4 (Fast)`	16,920	-52065.34	105425.60	0.3824	0.97 s thread
C-15	Mito R2 Native RY3 (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`K80+G4`	16,920	-53420.88	108058.79	0.4218	1.62 s thread
C-16	Mito R2 Native RY3 (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`JC`	16,920	-56827.95	114853.46	0.3487	1.50 s thread
C-17	Mito R3 External Raw Full (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`GTR+F+R4`	17,283	-61092.24	123540.77	0.9999	14.70 s wall / 84.16 s CPU
C-18	Mito R3 External Raw Full (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`TIM2+F+I+G4`	17,283	-61255.49	123808.73	1.0307	13.15 s wall / 76.28 s CPU
C-19	Mito R3 External Raw Full (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`GTR+F+I+G4`	17,283	-61251.05	123819.35	1.0231	16.97 s wall / 98.25 s CPU
C-20	Mito R3 External Raw Full (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`HKY+F+I+G4`	17,283	-61290.06	123858.35	1.0757	11.33 s wall / 66.58 s CPU
C-21	Mito R3 External Raw Full (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`TN+F+I+G4`	17,283	-61289.13	123866.24	1.0787	12.45 s wall / 72.14 s CPU
C-22	Mito R3 External Raw Full (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`GTR+F+G4`	17,283	-61310.95	123929.41	0.9647	6.68 s wall / 38.19 s CPU
C-23	Mito R3 External Raw Full (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`K2P+G4`	17,283	-62929.35	127097.91	0.7575	5.27 s wall / 30.41 s CPU
C-24	Mito R3 External Raw Full (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`JC`	17,283	-68981.06	139181.81	0.5138	2.88 s wall / 16.44 s CPU
C-25	Mito R4 Native Raw (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`GTR+F+R2`	16,920	-61307.98	123910.89	0.6591	1.89 s thread
C-26	Mito R4 Native Raw (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`HKY+F+I+G4`	16,920	-61635.17	124526.32	0.7378	1.79 s thread

C-27	Mito R4 Native Raw (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`TN+F+I+G4`	16,920	-61749.45	124764.61	0.7867	1.90 s thread
C-28	Mito R4 Native Raw (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`TIM2+F+I+G4`	16,920	-61783.31	124842.07	0.6591	1.91 s thread
C-29	Mito R4 Native Raw (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`GTR+F+I+G4`	16,920	-62112.90	125520.71	0.6213	1.92 s thread
C-30	Mito R4 Native Raw (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`GTR+F+I+G4 (Fast)`	16,920	-62117.44	125529.81	0.6213	1.19 s thread
C-31	Mito R4 Native Raw (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`K80+G4`	16,920	-62512.32	126241.68	0.6725	1.86 s thread
C-32	Mito R4 Native Raw (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`JC`	16,920	-68606.43	138410.41	0.5161	1.79 s thread
C-33	Nuc13 R1 Hybrid RY3 CDS (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`GTR+F+G4`	6,120	-11922.14	24123.31	0.1177	0.23 s wall / 0.70 s CPU
C-34	Nuc13 R1 Hybrid RY3 CDS (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`GTR+F+I+G4`	6,120	-11921.02	24129.79	0.1186	1.08 s wall / 5.77 s CPU
C-35	Nuc13 R1 Hybrid RY3 CDS (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`GTR+F+R4`	6,120	-11918.44	24159.50	0.1190	1.33 s wall / 7.36 s CPU
C-36	Nuc13 R1 Hybrid RY3 CDS (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`TIM2+F+I+G4`	6,120	-11959.56	24189.42	0.1173	0.21 s wall / 1.08 s CPU
C-37	Nuc13 R1 Hybrid RY3 CDS (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`HKY+F+I+G4`	6,120	-11975.19	24203.25	0.1172	0.18 s wall / 0.92 s CPU
C-38	Nuc13 R1 Hybrid RY3 CDS (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`TN+F+I+G4`	6,120	-11975.01	24211.60	0.1171	0.18 s wall / 0.95 s CPU
C-39	Nuc13 R1 Hybrid RY3 CDS (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`K2P+G4`	6,120	-12362.28	24942.55	0.1147	0.10 s wall / 0.45 s CPU
C-40	Nuc13 R1 Hybrid RY3 CDS (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`JC`	6,120	-12389.69	24979.92	0.1080	0.11 s wall / 0.48 s CPU
C-41	Nuc13 R2 Native RY3 Full (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`GTR+F+R2`	24,945	-73713.46	147740.78	4.8927	0.19 s thread
C-42	Nuc13 R2 Native RY3 Full (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`K80+G4`	24,945	-76619.03	153470.92	4.8927	0.19 s thread
C-43	Nuc13 R2 Native RY3 Full (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`GTR+F+I+G4`	24,945	-82925.38	166164.61	4.8927	0.19 s thread
C-44	Nuc13 R2 Native RY3 Full (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`GTR+F+I+G4 (Fast)`	24,945	-82936.81	166187.49	4.8927	0.12 s thread
C-45	Nuc13 R2 Native RY3 Full (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`HKY+F+I+G4`	24,945	-82952.01	166177.38	4.2654	0.19 s thread
C-46	Nuc13 R2 Native RY3 Full (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`TN+F+I+G4`	24,945	-82967.53	166218.54	4.2654	0.21 s thread
C-47	Nuc13 R2 Native RY3 Full (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`TIM2+F+I+G4`	24,945	-83035.78	166365.17	4.6123	0.17 s thread
C-48	Nuc13 R2 Native RY3 Full (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`JC`	24,945	-83675.09	167562.79	2.1142	0.17 s thread
C-49	Nuc13 R3 External Raw CDS (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`GTR+F+G4`	6,120	-15068.21	30415.43	0.2425	0.13 s wall / 0.75 s CPU
C-50	Nuc13 R3 External Raw CDS (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`GTR+F+I+G4`	6,120	-15064.35	30416.44	0.2459	1.06 s wall / 6.02 s CPU
C-51	Nuc13 R3 External Raw CDS (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`GTR+F+R4`	6,120	-15048.84	30420.30	0.2569	1.68 s wall / 9.23 s CPU
C-52	Nuc13 R3 External Raw CDS (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`TN+F+I+G4`	6,120	-15084.04	30429.66	0.2460	0.24 s wall / 1.23 s CPU
C-53	Nuc13 R3 External Raw CDS (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`TIM2+F+I+G4`	6,120	-15081.11	30432.51	0.2460	0.25 s wall / 1.39 s CPU
C-54	Nuc13 R3 External Raw CDS (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`HKY+F+I+G4`	6,120	-15098.05	30448.95	0.2444	0.23 s wall / 1.31 s CPU
C-55	Nuc13 R3 External Raw CDS (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`K2P+G4`	6,120	-15119.23	30456.45	0.2407	0.12 s wall / 0.56 s CPU
C-56	Nuc13 R3 External Raw CDS (*MAFFT + *IQ-TREE)	`JC`	6,120	-15480.15	31160.85	0.2082	0.10 s wall / 0.48 s CPU

C-57	Nuc13 R4 Native Raw Full (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`GTR+F+R2`	24,945	-79444.33	159202.52	6.7342	0.23 s thread
C-58	Nuc13 R4 Native Raw Full (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`K80+G4`	24,945	-80330.44	160893.75	6.7342	0.20 s thread
C-59	Nuc13 R4 Native Raw Full (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`JC`	24,945	-89339.40	178891.42	2.6751	0.19 s thread
C-60	Nuc13 R4 Native Raw Full (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`GTR+F+I+G4`	24,945	-89483.19	179280.24	5.6406	0.20 s thread
C-61	Nuc13 R4 Native Raw Full (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`GTR+F+I+G4 (Fast)`	24,945	-89483.87	179281.60	5.6406	0.17 s thread
C-62	Nuc13 R4 Native Raw Full (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`HKY+F+I+G4`	24,945	-89503.25	179279.87	5.7558	0.18 s thread
C-63	Nuc13 R4 Native Raw Full (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`TN+F+I+G4`	24,945	-89514.90	179313.28	5.7558	0.23 s thread
C-64	Nuc13 R4 Native Raw Full (gotoh-msa + phylo-ml-nni)	`TIM2+F+I+G4`	24,945	-89543.74	179381.09	5.6406	0.22 s thread

🦴 **Generated by:** CRV Science Labs Bioinformatics Suite (v0.4.0) + *MAFFT / *IQ-TREE / *LSD2 / *ASTRAL / *PAML

Supplemental Table S3. Complete 52-Record Matched Primate Nuclear OXPHOS mRNA Inventory (N01–N52 Across NDUFS1, SDHA, UQCRC1 & COX4I1)

Supplemental Table S3. Complete 52-Sequence Primate Nuclear OXPHOS mRNA Inventory (L_full = 18,402 / L_core = 6,120 in *MAFFT vs. L = 24,945 in gotoh-msa)

Nuc #	Locus	Species (Clade)	NCBI RefSeq mRNA	mRNA Len (bp)	GC% / GC3%	$RCFV_{tax}$	H_{pos1} / H_{pos2} / H_{pos3}	Extracted Sense ORF	Blind SHA-256 Token
N01	*NDUFS1*	*Homo sapiens* (Hominidae: Hominina)	NM_005006.7	11,660	41.81% / 40.14%	0.0619	1.99 / 1.98 / 1.97	ORF 2181 nt	BLIND-OOA-2A1F5EC8D8CA
N02	*NDUFS1*	*Pan troglodytes* (Hominidae: Panina)	NM_001079915.1	2,184	44.92% / 37.77%	0.0308	1.91 / 1.98 / 1.95	ORF 2181 nt	BLIND-OOA-FCA91E911357
N03	*NDUFS1*	*Pan paniscus* (Hominidae: Panina)	XM_008974240.4	4,534	41.71% / 37.86%	0.0629	1.98 / 1.98 / 1.95	ORF 2181 nt	BLIND-OOA-BDC4D3FE1965
N04	*NDUFS1*	*Gorilla gorilla* (Hominidae: Gorillini)	NM_001279591.1	2,184	44.82% / 45.53%	0.0318	1.97 / 1.99 / 1.99	ORF 2181 nt	BLIND-OOA-17A6133E7940
N05	*NDUFS1*	*Pongo abelii* (Hominidae: Ponginae)	NM_001132544.2	2,516	43.00% / 41.65%	0.0500	1.94 / 1.93 / 1.98	ORF 2181 nt	BLIND-OOA-0A8FFED10BC3
N06	*NDUFS1*	*Pongo pygmaeus* (Hominidae: Ponginae)	XM_054478848.2	2,574	43.98% / 43.12%	0.0402	1.95 / 1.93 / 1.98	ORF 2181 nt	BLIND-OOA-EF66C4D69A99
N07	*NDUFS1*	*Symphalangus syndactylus* (Hylobatidae)	XM_055290368.2	2,491	43.84% / 37.71%	0.0416	1.93 / 1.98 / 1.95	ORF 2181 nt	BLIND-OOA-3B6ED38B801A
N08	*NDUFS1*	*Macaca mulatta* (Cercopithecidae)	XM_015110781.3	2,504	43.81% / 51.56%	0.0419	1.98 / 1.95 / 1.93	ORF 2181 nt	BLIND-OOA-71BB9BB2446B
N09	*NDUFS1*	*Macaca fascicularis* (Cercopithecidae)	XM_045367554.3	2,503	43.79% / 51.68%	0.0421	1.98 / 1.95 / 1.93	ORF 2181 nt	BLIND-OOA-04E234271447
N10	*NDUFS1*	*Theropithecus gelada* (Cercopithecidae)	XM_086724342.1	2,562	42.62% / 50.94%	0.0538	1.97 / 1.94 / 1.93	ORF 2181 nt	BLIND-OOA-A27B169C6303
N11	*NDUFS1*	*Chlorocebus sabaeus* (Cercopithecidae)	XM_007965973.3	2,443	43.39% / 36.73%	0.0461	1.92 / 1.98 / 1.95	ORF 2181 nt	BLIND-OOA-781DDE7AE0C4
N12	*NDUFS1*	*Callithrix jacchus* (Platyrrhini)	XM_002749679.7	2,522	44.01% / 42.50%	0.0399	1.94 / 1.93 / 1.98	ORF 2181 nt	BLIND-OOA-6A88FD14BB7F
N13	*NDUFS1*	*Microcebus murinus* (Strepsirrhini Outgroup)	XM_076005863.1	4,597	38.89% / 38.64%	0.0911	1.93 / 1.97 / 1.96	ORF 2181 nt	BLIND-OOA-2B0D58497649
N14	*SDHA*	*Homo sapiens* (Hominidae: Hominina)	NM_004168.4	2,693	52.47% / 57.53%	0.0447	1.97 / 1.99 / 1.97	ORF 1992 nt	BLIND-OOA-30EC6DC18B23
N15	*SDHA*	*Pan troglodytes* (Hominidae: Panina)	XM_016952864.4	2,402	56.00% / 61.38%	0.0800	1.94 / 2.00 / 1.96	ORF 1992 nt	BLIND-OOA-62290340BC76
N16	*SDHA*	*Pan paniscus* (Hominidae: Panina)	XM_063604103.1	2,384	55.62% / 46.47%	0.0762	1.96 / 1.95 / 2.00	ORF 1992 nt	BLIND-OOA-7BCA04A24915
N17	*SDHA*	*Gorilla gorilla* (Hominidae: Gorillini)	XM_031003503.3	2,380	55.80% / 58.76%	0.0780	2.00 / 1.95 / 1.95	ORF 1992 nt	BLIND-OOA-1F26A3471B25
N18	*SDHA*	*Pongo abelii* (Hominidae: Ponginae)	NM_001133161.1	2,365	53.62% / 59.14%	0.0562	1.95 / 1.99 / 1.97	ORF 1992 nt	BLIND-OOA-0E71D56B7D38
N19	*SDHA*	*Pongo pygmaeus* (Hominidae: Ponginae)	XM_054487752.2	2,489	54.68% / 59.59%	0.0668	1.96 / 2.00 / 1.97	ORF 2148 nt	BLIND-OOA-40CC078F436A
N20	*SDHA*	*Symphalangus syndactylus* (Hylobatidae)	XM_055246141.2	2,381	55.35% / 46.41%	0.0735	1.96 / 1.95 / 1.99	ORF 1992 nt	BLIND-OOA-3281CB3560D4
N21	*SDHA*	*Macaca mulatta* (Cercopithecidae)	XM_028849301.2	2,290	54.93% / 61.60%	0.0693	1.95 / 1.99 / 1.96	ORF 1992 nt	BLIND-OOA-16B52099FA29
N22	*SDHA*	*Macaca fascicularis* (Cercopithecidae)	XM_045394707.2	2,304	54.95% / 57.81%	0.0695	1.99 / 1.96 / 1.95	ORF 1992 nt	BLIND-OOA-FC5EA6EE2151
N23	*SDHA*	*Theropithecus gelada* (Cercopithecidae)	XM_086721764.1	2,282	55.08% / 45.39%	0.0708	1.95 / 1.95 / 1.99	ORF 1992 nt	BLIND-OOA-1D564DB8C509

N24	*SDHA*	*Chlorocebus sabaeus* (Cercopithecidae)	XM_073014882.1	2,350	55.19% / 61.81%	0.0719	1.95 / 1.99 / 1.96	ORF 1992 nt	BLIND-OOA-AA84277F9DC0
N25	*SDHA*	*Callithrix jacchus* (Platyrrhini)	XM_035291875.3	2,286	55.42% / 58.40%	0.0742	1.99 / 1.95 / 1.94	ORF 1992 nt	BLIND-OOA-7EC32E4793D5
N26	*SDHA*	*Microcebus murinus* (Strepsirrhini Outgroup)	XM_020290037.2	2,633	55.03% / 62.49%	0.0703	1.97 / 1.99 / 1.94	ORF 1992 nt	BLIND-OOA-0344F54CC9C4
N27	*UQCRC1*	*Homo sapiens* (Hominidae: Hominina)	NM_003365.3	1,595	58.31% / 61.96%	0.1031	2.00 / 1.91 / 1.93	ORF 1440 nt	BLIND-OOA-4492FC148FA1
N28	*UQCRC1*	*Pan troglodytes* (Hominidae: Panina)	NM_001280125.1	1,598	57.76% / 65.23%	0.0976	1.94 / 1.99 / 1.92	ORF 1440 nt	BLIND-OOA-BFA161A12C72
N29	*UQCRC1*	*Pan paniscus* (Hominidae: Panina)	XM_008971711.3	1,633	58.79% / 62.32%	0.1079	2.00 / 1.91 / 1.94	ORF 1440 nt	BLIND-OOA-39E0A4C10FF8
N30	*UQCRC1*	*Gorilla gorilla* (Hominidae: Gorillini)	XM_031009181.3	1,877	59.94% / 49.92%	0.1194	1.90 / 1.93 / 2.00	ORF 1440 nt	BLIND-OOA-28F63E6533F7
N31	*UQCRC1*	*Pongo abelii* (Hominidae: Ponginae)	XM_009239041.3	1,868	59.85% / 49.04%	0.1185	1.90 / 1.92 / 2.00	ORF 1440 nt	BLIND-OOA-82CB737E590D
N32	*UQCRC1*	*Pongo pygmaeus* (Hominidae: Ponginae)	XM_054481731.2	1,955	59.85% / 49.46%	0.1185	1.91 / 1.93 / 2.00	ORF 1440 nt	BLIND-OOA-FE221666B084
N33	*UQCRC1*	*Symphalangus syndactylus* (Hylobatidae)	XM_055278097.2	1,660	58.61% / 66.91%	0.1061	1.94 / 2.00 / 1.90	ORF 1440 nt	BLIND-OOA-3A3AF8EE608E
N34	*UQCRC1*	*Macaca mulatta* (Cercopithecidae)	NM_001040119.2	1,597	57.04% / 45.86%	0.0904	1.92 / 1.94 / 1.99	ORF 1440 nt	BLIND-OOA-0B91F2BDF294
N35	*UQCRC1*	*Macaca fascicularis* (Cercopithecidae)	XM_045386286.2	1,595	57.93% / 46.14%	0.0993	1.90 / 1.94 / 1.99	ORF 1440 nt	BLIND-OOA-36AC89589F5D
N36	*UQCRC1*	*Theropithecus gelada* (Cercopithecidae)	XM_025374198.2	1,578	57.92% / 46.58%	0.0992	1.90 / 1.93 / 1.99	ORF 1440 nt	BLIND-OOA-AF6510EECF07
N37	*UQCRC1*	*Chlorocebus sabaeus* (Cercopithecidae)	XM_007984136.3	1,627	57.84% / 65.87%	0.0984	1.94 / 1.99 / 1.91	ORF 1440 nt	BLIND-OOA-C1210D2266D6
N38	*UQCRC1*	*Callithrix jacchus* (Platyrrhini)	XM_002758316.6	1,591	57.20% / 60.57%	0.0920	1.99 / 1.91 / 1.94	ORF 1440 nt	BLIND-OOA-E5958067C8C5
N39	*UQCRC1*	*Microcebus murinus* (Strepsirrhini Outgroup)	XM_012771188.2	1,639	58.27% / 61.36%	0.1027	1.99 / 1.90 / 1.94	ORF 1440 nt	BLIND-OOA-373A99D07D5C
N40	*COX4I1*	*Homo sapiens* (Hominidae: Hominina)	NM_001861.6	763	52.69% / 50.39%	0.0469	1.98 / 1.92 / 1.98	ORF 507 nt	BLIND-OOA-CF5A9DC2B159
N41	*COX4I1*	*Pan troglodytes* (Hominidae: Panina)	NM_001251915.1	671	55.44% / 71.75%	0.0744	1.97 / 1.98 / 1.85	ORF 507 nt	BLIND-OOA-655D390EE20D
N42	*COX4I1*	*Pan paniscus* (Hominidae: Panina)	XM_003820846.5	670	54.33% / 50.22%	0.0633	1.98 / 1.87 / 1.96	ORF 507 nt	BLIND-OOA-EBA5839D3590
N43	*COX4I1*	*Gorilla gorilla* (Hominidae: Gorillini)	XM_004058096.5	783	56.58% / 47.13%	0.0858	1.85 / 1.98 / 2.00	ORF 507 nt	BLIND-OOA-21B69F7A59CE
N44	*COX4I1*	*Pongo abelii* (Hominidae: Ponginae)	NM_001133005.1	730	54.25% / 42.80%	0.0625	1.89 / 1.95 / 1.98	ORF 507 nt	BLIND-OOA-15FD2E2F6AA3
N45	*COX4I1*	*Pongo pygmaeus* (Hominidae: Ponginae)	XM_054453159.2	797	56.59% / 71.70%	0.0859	1.98 / 2.00 / 1.85	ORF 507 nt	BLIND-OOA-DA75093D92D9
N46	*COX4I1*	*Symphalangus syndactylus* (Hylobatidae)	XM_055299791.2	777	56.50% / 45.17%	0.0850	1.84 / 1.98 / 1.99	ORF 507 nt	BLIND-OOA-83E5F8B22C47
N47	*COX4I1*	*Macaca mulatta* (Cercopithecidae)	NM_001193548.1	721	53.68% / 50.42%	0.0568	1.98 / 1.89 / 1.97	ORF 507 nt	BLIND-OOA-E982D0F21F07
N48	*COX4I1*	*Macaca fascicularis* (Cercopithecidae)	XM_045382858.3	1,029	60.74% / 69.68%	0.1274	1.95 / 2.00 / 1.88	ORF 507 nt	BLIND-OOA-3DB06B4DA43B
N49	*COX4I1*	*Theropithecus gelada* (Cercopithecidae)	XM_025369466.2	703	55.05% / 43.59%	0.0705	1.88 / 1.97 / 1.99	ORF 507 nt	BLIND-OOA-22F546D45DF3
N50	*COX4I1*	*Chlorocebus sabaeus* (Cercopithecidae)	XM_007994265.3	787	56.04% / 45.42%	0.0804	1.89 / 1.98 / 1.99	ORF 507 nt	BLIND-OOA-4705801BADBE
N51	*COX4I1*	*Callithrix jacchus* (Platyrrhini)	XM_008986326.4	1,195	62.85% / 73.37%	0.1485	1.96 / 1.99 / 1.83	ORF 507 nt	BLIND-OOA-C0A7DC9AE336

N52	*COX4I1*	*Microcebus murinus* (Strepsirrhini Outgroup)	XM_075995842.1	770	58.44% / 48.83%	0.1044	1.85 / 1.98 / 2.00	ORF 513 nt	BLIND-OOA-A2641B86D418

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